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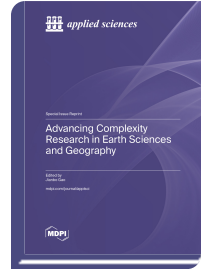
*Special Issue Reprint*

## **Advancing Complexity Research in Earth Sciences and Geography**

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In order to solve richer and more diverse problems in environmental and Earth sciences and other fields that have a direct impact on human society and human life, it has become a global trend to synergistically utilize methodological innovations in all relevant fields, including statistical science, systems science, complexity science, and artificial intelligence, to tackle the problems. This Reprint, a collection of papers published in a Special Issue of *Applied Sciences*, demonstrates the feasibility of such a rationale. This Special Issue is hoped to instigate further activities along this line.



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