Manuscript Preparation

The following provides guidance for putting your work together.

**PREPARATION:** Use the Chapter or Monograph Template at MDPI Books | Publish with Us to prepare manuscript. Do not attempt to format your manuscript. This will be done by our in-house typesetters.

**SUBMISSION:** Submit your complete manuscript in Word via our online submission system (JAMS) at http://mdpibooks.jams.pub/.

**LENGTH:** A book is typically 150–300 pages (70,000–120,000 words) and approximately 10–20 chapters ranging about 7–25 pages each.

**PAGINATION:** Begin page numbering at Chapter 1 or Introduction. For books split into parts, number the chapters consecutively all the way through and add “Part” where relevant, i.e., Part One: Chapter 1, Chapter 2; Part Two: Chapter 3, Chapter 4, etc.

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**ITALIC AND BOLD:** In the text, use only where absolutely necessary as bold and italics are used to distinguish different levels of headings.

**ABBREVIATIONS:** Abbreviations should be defined in parentheses the first time they appear in the abstract, main text, and in figure or table captions and used consistently thereafter.

**SI UNITS:** International System of Units should be used. Imperial, US customary and other units should be converted to SI units.

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**FRONTMATTER**

**TITLE:** The title of your manuscript should be concise, specific and relevant. It should identify if the study reports (human or animal) trial data, or is a systematic review, meta-analysis or replication study.

**AUTHOR LIST:** Authors’ full first and last names must be provided. The initials of any middle names can be added.

**ABSTRACT:** The abstract should be a total of about 200 words maximum. The abstract should be a single paragraph and should follow the style of structured abstracts, but without headings: 1) Background: Place the question addressed in a broad context and highlight the purpose of the study; 2) Methods: Describe briefly the main methods or treatments applied. Include any relevant preregistration numbers, and species and strains of any animals used. 3) Results: Summarize the article’s main findings; and 4) Conclusion: Indicate the main conclusions or interpretations. The abstract should be an objective representation of the article: it must not contain results which are not presented and substantiated in the main text and should not exaggerate the main conclusions.

**KEYWORDS:** Three to ten pertinent keywords need to be added to the submission form. We recommend that the keywords are specific to the article, yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.

**MAIN TEXT**

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**MATERIALS AND METHODS:** They should be described with sufficient detail to allow others to replicate and build on published results. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited. Give the name and version of any software used and include any pre-registration codes.
RESULTS: Provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn.

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CONCLUSIONS: This section can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.

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BACKMATTER (for more detailed descriptions see the Chapter or Monograph Template)

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