

**Supplemental Tables**

**Table S1.** History of stocking striped bass into Kerr Reservoir. Regular annual stocking began in 2003-2004; Year = year of stocking, YC = year-class (unpublished data, Dan Michaelson, Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries).

<b>Year</b>	<b>No. stocked</b>	<b>Year</b>	<b>No. stocked</b>
<b>1980</b>	0	<b>2000</b>	159,840
<b>1981</b>	0	<b>2001</b>	33,721
<b>1982</b>	0	<b>2002</b>	287,847
<b>1983</b>	0	<b>2003</b>	369,945
<b>1984</b>	233,503	<b>2004</b>	339,304
<b>1985</b>	0	<b>2005</b>	406,935
<b>1986</b>	67,620	<b>2006</b>	351,121
<b>1987</b>	0	<b>2007</b>	454,662
<b>1988</b>	15,403	<b>2008</b>	351,279
<b>1989</b>	9,624	<b>2009</b>	567,080
<b>1990</b>	166,284	<b>2010</b>	0
<b>1991</b>	0	<b>2011</b>	0
<b>1992</b>	45,600	<b>2012</b>	0
<b>1993</b>	147,660	<b>2013</b>	175,000
<b>1994</b>	161,523	<b>2014</b>	175,000
<b>1995*</b>	0	<b>2015</b>	175,840
<b>1996</b>	0	<b>2016</b>	140,656
<b>1997</b>	14,330	<b>2017</b>	225,000
<b>1998</b>	535,323	<b>2018</b>	267,135
<b>1999</b>	0	<b>2019</b>	247,905

\* In 1995, 750,000 individuals were stocked unintentionally by flooding of the Vic Thomas hatchery.

Table S2. Full locus-by-locus genetic diversity indices for each population of striped bass across the range.

Population	Locus	$N$	$A$	$A_r$	$H_o$	$H_e$	Allelic Range	$M$
Southeastern Region								
Lake Marion, SC	<i>MSM1095</i>	40	10	1.87	0.75	0.87	34	0.29
	<i>MSM1096</i>	40	8	1.84	0.85	0.84	22	0.35
	<i>MSM1243</i>	40	5	1.65	0.60	0.64	10	0.45
	<i>MSM1526</i>	40	9	1.82	0.60	0.78	158	0.06
	<i>MSM1208</i>	40	6	1.75	0.85	0.74	12	0.46
	<i>MSM1067</i>	40	7	1.63	0.50	0.71	207	0.03
	<i>MSM1168</i>	40	4	1.70	0.80	0.69	12	0.31
	<i>MSM1139</i>	40	9	1.80	0.70	0.83	191	0.05
	<i>MSM1592</i>	40	12	1.87	1.00	0.84	54	0.22
	<i>MSM1357</i>	40	13	1.73	0.85	0.88	263	0.05
Lake Moultrie, SC	<i>MSM1095</i>	40	10	1.74	0.60	0.74	28	0.34
	<i>MSM1096</i>	40	12	1.87	0.75	0.89	200	0.06
	<i>MSM1243</i>	40	5	1.52	0.50	0.52	10	0.45
	<i>MSM1526</i>	40	10	1.81	0.50	0.75	162	0.06
	<i>MSM1208</i>	40	6	1.58	0.45	0.68	184	0.03
	<i>MSM1067</i>	40	5	1.67	0.55	0.73	207	0.02
	<i>MSM1168</i>	40	4	1.70	0.70	0.70	12	0.31
	<i>MSM1139</i>	40	12	1.84	0.60	0.85	191	0.06
	<i>MSM1592</i>	40	10	1.82	0.80	0.85	200	0.05
	<i>MSM1357</i>	40	11	1.90	0.60	0.89	267	0.04
Neuse River, NC	<i>MSM1095</i>	20	7	1.82	0.80	0.82	28	0.24
	<i>MSM1096</i>	20	6	1.81	0.80	0.81	12	0.46
	<i>MSM1243</i>	20	4	1.63	0.80	0.62	8	0.44
	<i>MSM1526</i>	20	9	1.84	0.80	0.87	158	0.06
	<i>MSM1208</i>	20	7	1.78	0.80	0.82	187	0.04
	<i>MSM1067</i>	20	4	1.71	0.60	0.78	207	0.20
	<i>MSM1168</i>	20	5	1.73	1.00	0.73	18	0.26
	<i>MSM1139</i>	20	6	1.71	0.70	0.71	48	0.12
	<i>MSM1592</i>	20	11	1.91	0.90	0.71	80	0.14
	<i>MSM1357</i>	20	12	1.94	1.00	0.94	48	0.24

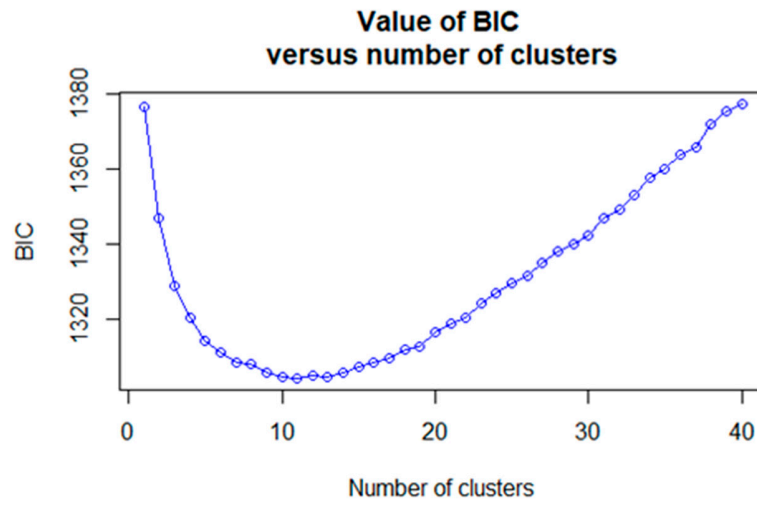
Tar River, NC	<i>MSM1095</i>	20	7	1.83	0.80	0.83	28	0.24
	<i>MSM1096</i>	20	5	1.77	0.80	0.77	12	0.38
	<i>MSM1243</i>	20	5	1.76	0.60	0.76	8	0.56
	<i>MSM1526</i>	20	8	1.85	0.80	0.84	158	0.05
	<i>MSM1208</i>	20	6	1.80	0.80	0.83	189	0.03
	<i>MSM1067</i>	20	4	1.58	0.50	0.66	207	0.02
	<i>MSM1168</i>	20	5	1.74	1.00	0.74	12	0.38
	<i>MSM1139</i>	20	5	1.70	0.70	0.70	34	0.14
	<i>MSM1592</i>	20	11	1.93	1.00	0.93	58	0.19
	<i>MSM1357</i>	20	10	1.88	0.90	0.88	40	0.24
Cape Fear River, NC	<i>MSM1095</i>	20	5	1.74	0.70	0.42	28	0.17
	<i>MSM1096</i>	20	4	1.74	0.70	0.74	14	0.27
	<i>MSM1243</i>	20	4	1.65	0.40	0.65	8	0.44
	<i>MSM1526</i>	20	3	2.00	0.10	0.19	158	0.02
	<i>MSM1208</i>	20	6	1.80	0.90	0.84	189	0.03
	<i>MSM1067</i>	20	4	1.39	0.40	0.50	207	0.02
	<i>MSM1168</i>	20	8	1.76	0.90	0.76	18	0.42
	<i>MSM1139</i>	20	9	1.84	0.80	0.84	52	0.17
	<i>MSM1592</i>	20	10	1.91	0.90	0.91	44	0.22
	<i>MSM1357</i>	20	6	1.72	0.70	0.72	28	0.21
Roanoke River, NC	<i>MSM1095</i>	60	10	1.82	0.73	0.83	196	0.05
	<i>MSM1096</i>	60	8	1.73	0.73	0.75	198	0.04
	<i>MSM1243</i>	60	6	1.71	0.63	0.71	10	0.54
	<i>MSM1526</i>	60	10	1.83	0.63	0.83	158	0.06
	<i>MSM1208</i>	60	6	1.74	0.97	0.74	10	0.54
	<i>MSM1067</i>	60	5	1.60	0.40	0.72	207	0.02
	<i>MSM1168</i>	60	6	1.62	0.83	0.62	12	0.46
	<i>MSM1139</i>	60	10	1.79	0.77	0.79	50	0.20
	<i>MSM1592</i>	60	14	1.93	0.97	0.93	50	0.27
	<i>MSM1357</i>	60	15	1.91	0.93	0.91	60	0.25
Roanoke River drainage, VA								
Smith Mountain Lake	<i>MSM1095</i>	222	15	1.77	0.71	0.77	196	0.08
	<i>MSM1096</i>	222	11	1.77	0.61	0.77	196	0.06
	<i>MSM1243</i>	222	8	1.57	0.37	0.59	245	0.03
	<i>MSM1526</i>	222	12	1.85	0.81	0.86	160	0.07
	<i>MSM1208</i>	222	10	1.72	0.50	0.77	195	0.05
	<i>MSM1067</i>	222	12	1.82	0.59	0.84	207	0.06

	<i>MSM1168</i>	222	10	1.57	0.70	0.58	155	0.06
	<i>MSM1139</i>	222	14	1.77	0.73	0.78	215	0.06
	<i>MSM1592</i>	222	12	1.85	0.82	0.86	212	0.06
	<i>MSM1357</i>	222	18	1.86	0.89	0.86	255	0.07
Leesville Lake	<i>MSM1095</i>	44	6	1.68	0.68	0.68	28	0.21
	<i>MSM1096</i>	44	9	1.69	0.55	0.69	40	0.22
	<i>MSM1243</i>	44	3	1.62	0.55	0.62	8	0.33
	<i>MSM1526</i>	44	6	1.76	0.50	0.76	16	0.35
	<i>MSM1208</i>	44	5	1.63	0.55	0.63	8	0.56
	<i>MSM1067</i>	44	3	1.67	0.95	0.67	18	0.16
	<i>MSM1168</i>	44	8	1.66	0.50	0.66	16	0.47
	<i>MSM1139</i>	44	6	1.75	0.59	0.75	60	0.10
	<i>MSM1592</i>	44	9	1.89	0.95	0.89	44	0.20
	<i>MSM1357</i>	44	7	1.79	0.91	0.79	32	0.21
Staunton River	<i>MSM1095</i>	120	8	1.81	0.70	0.81	14	0.53
	<i>MSM1096</i>	120	8	1.74	0.68	0.74	28	0.28
	<i>MSM1243</i>	120	5	1.57	0.58	0.58	245	0.02
	<i>MSM1526</i>	120	10	1.79	0.82	0.81	158	0.06
	<i>MSM1208</i>	120	13	1.81	0.45	0.84	199	0.07
	<i>MSM1067</i>	120	12	1.85	0.53	0.87	207	0.06
	<i>MSM1168</i>	120	4	1.46	0.42	0.46	14	0.27
	<i>MSM1139</i>	120	9	1.71	0.57	0.71	62	0.14
	<i>MSM1592</i>	120	12	1.84	0.63	0.74	50	0.24
	<i>MSM1357</i>	120	14	1.87	0.82	0.87	44	0.31
Kerr Reservoir	<i>MSM1095</i>	402	12	1.81	0.64	0.83	198	0.06
	<i>MSM1096</i>	402	12	1.76	0.62	0.7	196	0.06
	<i>MSM1243</i>	402	7	1.60	0.59	0.64	245	0.03
	<i>MSM1526</i>	402	14	1.86	0.80	0.87	158	0.09
	<i>MSM1208</i>	402	10	1.74	0.55	0.76	195	0.05
	<i>MSM1067</i>	402	9	1.84	0.55	0.86	207	0.04
	<i>MSM1168</i>	402	9	1.59	0.69	0.59	16	0.53
	<i>MSM1139</i>	402	16	1.74	0.67	0.75	215	0.07
	<i>MSM1592</i>	402	17	1.83	0.82	0.84	216	0.08
	<i>MSM1357</i>	402	17	1.86	0.77	0.87	257	0.07

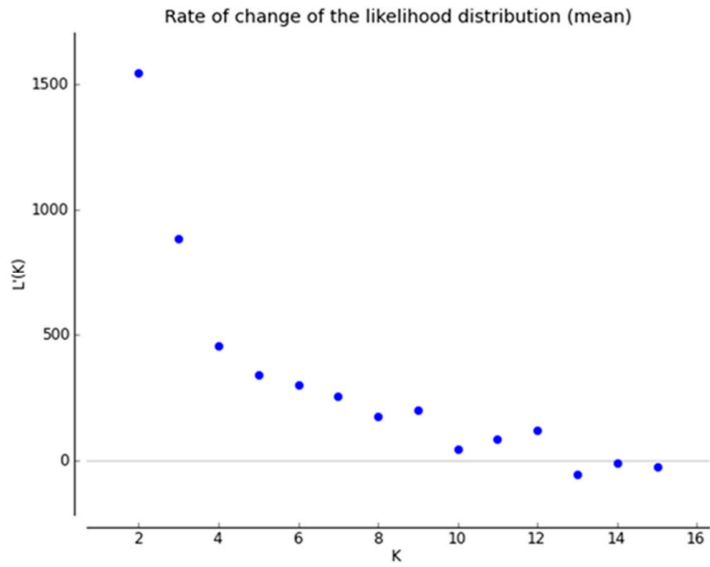


Lake Gaston	<i>MSM1095</i>	78	10	1.76	0.67	0.78	194	0.05
	<i>MSM1096</i>	78	10	1.75	0.67	0.76	200	0.05
	<i>MSM1243</i>	78	6	1.62	0.54	0.64	273	0.02
	<i>MSM1526</i>	78	11	1.76	0.62	0.75	24	0.44
	<i>MSM1208</i>	78	9	1.77	0.64	0.78	195	0.05
	<i>MSM1067</i>	78	7	1.70	0.74	0.70	24	0.28
	<i>MSM1168</i>	78	10	1.62	0.44	0.61	22	0.43
	<i>MSM1139</i>	78	11	1.76	0.62	0.76	40	0.27
	<i>MSM1592</i>	78	15	1.91	0.95	0.91	224	0.07
	<i>MSM1357</i>	78	12	1.88	0.82	0.88	44	0.27
Roanoke Rapids	<i>MSM1095</i>	52	8	1.81	0.54	0.81	28	0.28
	<i>MSM1096</i>	52	7	1.70	0.69	0.70	14	0.47
	<i>MSM1243</i>	52	4	1.65	0.42	0.65	8	0.44
	<i>MSM1526</i>	52	7	1.81	0.54	0.81	18	0.37
	<i>MSM1208</i>	52	7	1.67	0.73	0.69	193	0.04
	<i>MSM1067</i>	52	4	1.68	0.88	0.68	18	0.21
	<i>MSM1168</i>	52	7	1.55	0.35	0.55	16	0.41
	<i>MSM1139</i>	52	8	1.73	0.69	0.73	40	0.20
	<i>MSM1592</i>	52	15	1.92	0.88	0.92	58	0.25
	<i>MSM1357</i>	52	13	1.88	0.85	0.88	48	0.27
<u>Chesapeake Bay</u>								
James River	<i>MSM1095</i>	138	15	1.81	0.68	0.82	196	0.08
	<i>MSM1096</i>	138	16	1.88	0.52	0.89	204	0.08
	<i>MSM1243</i>	138	11	1.73	0.74	0.74	247	0.04
	<i>MSM1526</i>	138	24	1.88	0.78	0.88	108	0.22
	<i>MSM1208</i>	138	23	1.93	0.78	0.84	221	0.10
	<i>MSM1067</i>	138	12	1.79	0.90	0.79	32	0.36
	<i>MSM1168</i>	138	7	1.66	0.72	0.66	16	0.41
	<i>MSM1139</i>	138	17	1.89	0.72	0.89	62	0.27
	<i>MSM1592</i>	138	25	1.93	0.84	0.93	242	0.10
	<i>MSM1357</i>	138	24	1.94	0.80	0.95	263	0.09
Chickahominy River	<i>MSM1095</i>	22	7	1.79	0.82	0.79	32	0.21
	<i>MSM1096</i>	22	8	1.86	0.91	0.86	16	0.47
	<i>MSM1243</i>	22	10	1.91	0.73	0.91	247	0.04
	<i>MSM1526</i>	22	7	1.75	0.55	0.75	30	0.23
	<i>MSM1208</i>	22	10	1.94	0.91	0.94	58	0.17
	<i>MSM1067</i>	22	5	1.77	0.91	0.77	14	0.33
	<i>MSM1168</i>	22	4	1.40	0.45	0.40	12	0.31

	<i>MSM1139</i>	22	7	1.77	0.55	0.77	32	0.21
	<i>MSM1592</i>	22	9	1.91	0.91	0.91	56	0.16
	<i>MSM1357</i>	22	12	1.94	0.64	0.94	54	0.22
Rappahannock River	<i>MSM1095</i>	252	11	1.79	0.77	0.79	28	0.38
	<i>MSM1096</i>	252	8	1.65	0.66	0.65	24	0.32
	<i>MSM1243</i>	252	6	1.65	0.66	0.66	245	0.02
	<i>MSM1526</i>	252	16	1.90	0.79	0.91	158	0.10
	<i>MSM1208</i>	252	10	1.79	0.81	0.79	193	0.05
	<i>MSM1067</i>	252	12	1.76	0.89	0.76	30	0.39
	<i>MSM1168</i>	252	13	1.76	0.92	0.76	26	0.48
	<i>MSM1139</i>	252	15	1.81	0.87	0.81	66	0.22
	<i>MSM1592</i>	252	22	1.93	0.90	0.93	80	0.27
	<i>MSM1357</i>	252	22	1.91	0.89	0.91	64	0.34
Hudson River, NY	<i>MSM1095</i>	144	13	1.84	0.79	0.85	196	0.07
	<i>MSM1096</i>	144	10	1.69	0.60	0.73	198	0.05
	<i>MSM1243</i>	144	8	1.72	0.63	0.77	247	0.03
	<i>MSM1526</i>	144	12	1.86	0.44	0.77	158	0.08
	<i>MSM1208</i>	144	9	1.80	0.61	0.82	189	0.05
	<i>MSM1067</i>	144	7	1.72	0.50	0.77	207	0.03
	<i>MSM1168</i>	144	11	1.73	0.88	0.78	153	0.07
	<i>MSM1139</i>	144	16	1.85	0.81	0.75	219	0.07
	<i>MSM1592</i>	144	20	1.92	0.93	0.92	234	0.09
	<i>MSM1357</i>	144	18	1.90	0.83	0.90	271	0.07

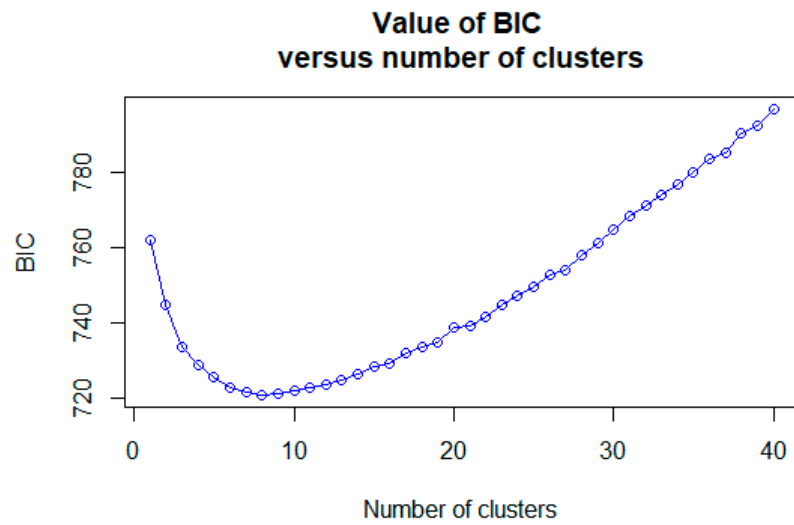


**Figure S1.** Bayesian information criterion (*BIC*) for given numbers of discriminant analysis of principal components clusters of striped bass for all collections.

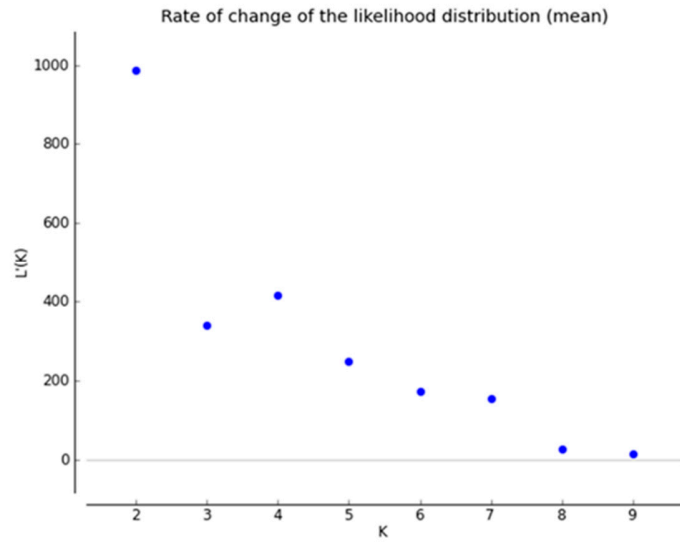


**Figure S2.** STRUCTURE Harvester plot showing  $\Delta K$  for each number of clusters, as per Evanno et al. [2005 = 38] method for all striped bass collections.





**Figure S3.** Bayesian information criterion (*BIC*) for given numbers of discriminant analysis of principal components clusters of striped bass for Roanoke basin collections.



**Figure S4.** STRUCTURE Harvester plot showing  $\Delta K$  for each number of clusters, as per Evanno et al. [2005 = 38] method for Roanoke basin striped bass collections.