

Complementary analytical platforms of ¹H NMR spectroscopy and LCMS analysis in the metabolite profiling of *Isochrysis galbana*

Muhammad Safwan Ahamad Bustamam¹, Ahmed Hamza Pantami², Awanis Azizan¹, Khozirah Shaari^{1,2}, Chong Chou Min³, Faridah Abas¹, Norio Nagao³, Maulidiani M.⁴, Sanjoy Banerjee¹, Fadzil Sulaiman¹ and Intan Safinar Ismail^{1,2*}

¹Laboratory of Natural Products, Institute of Bioscience, Universiti Putra Malaysia, 43400 UPM Serdang, Selangor, Malaysia.

²Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Universiti Putra Malaysia, 43400 Serdang, Selangor, Malaysia

³Department of Aquaculture, Faculty of Agriculture, Universiti Putra Malaysia, 43400 Serdang, Selangor, Malaysia

⁴Faculty of Science and Marine Environment, Universiti Malaysia Terengganu

Correspondence: Intan Safinar Ismail, Laboratory of Natural Products, Institute of Bioscience, Universiti Putra Malaysia, 43400 Serdang, Selangor

Tel.: +60-3-8947-1490; **Fax:** +60-3-8942-3552

Email address: safinar@upm.edu.my

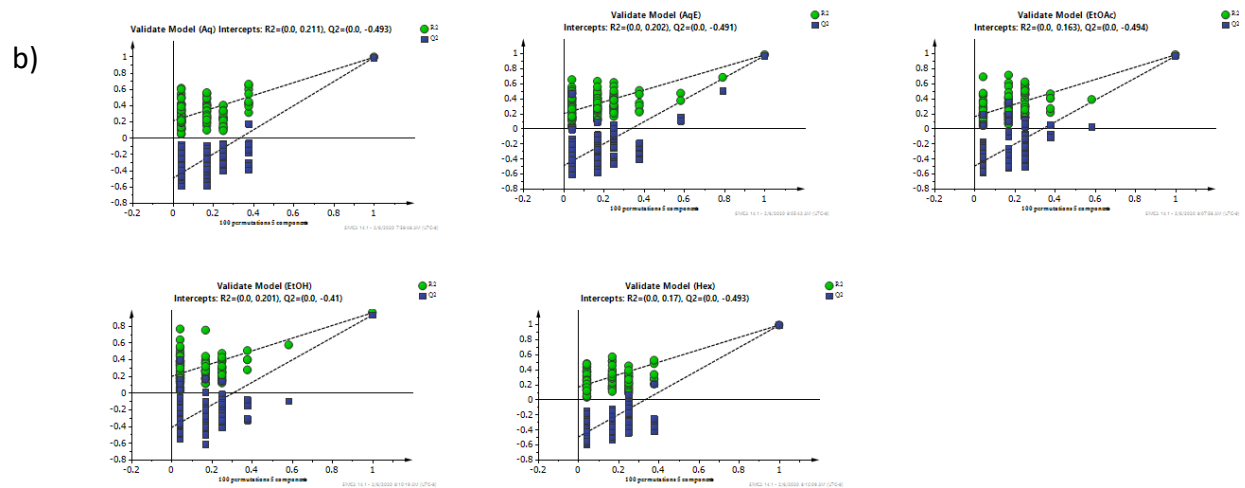
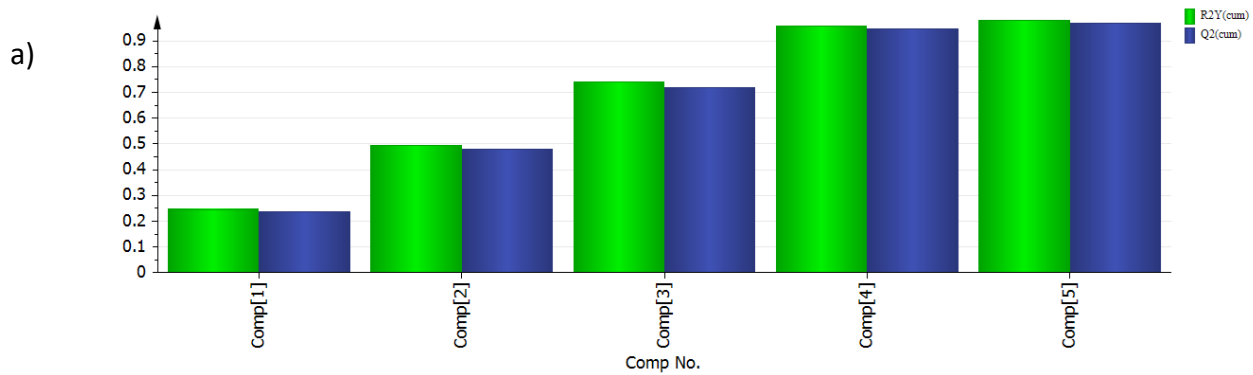
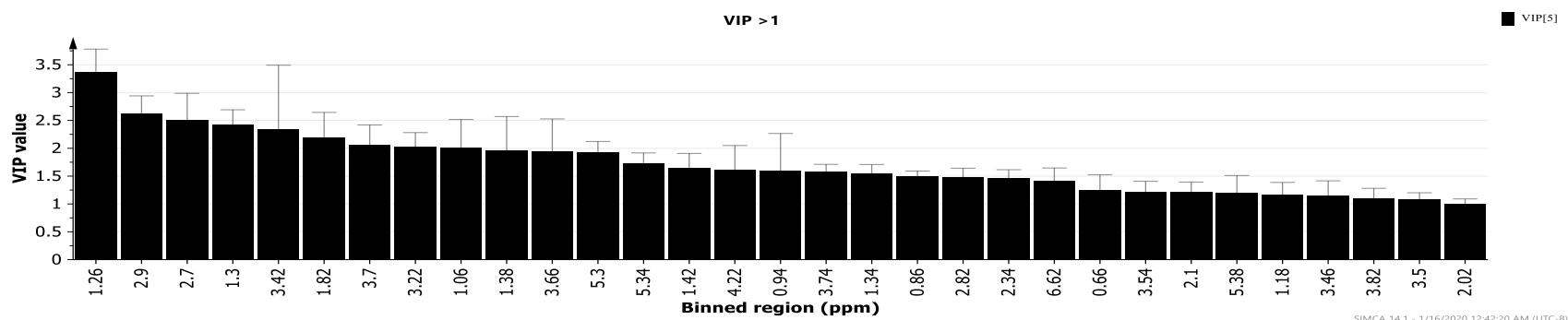
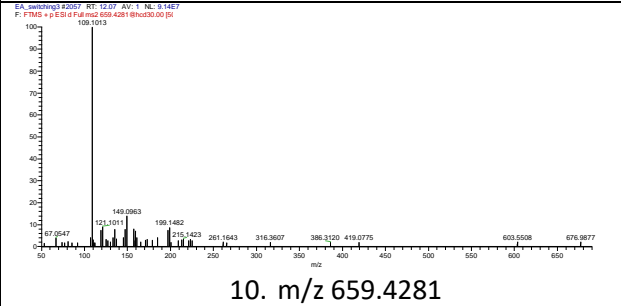
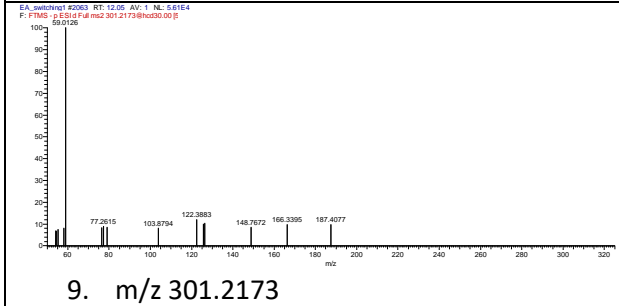
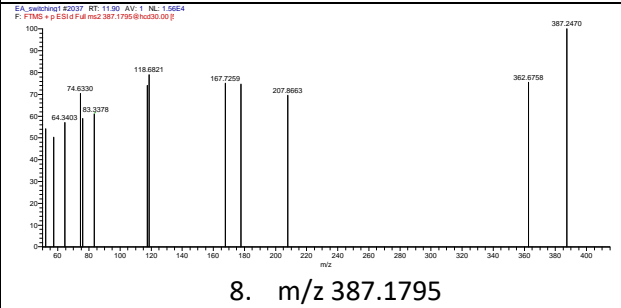
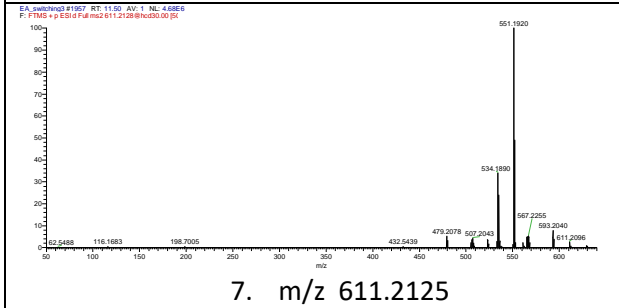
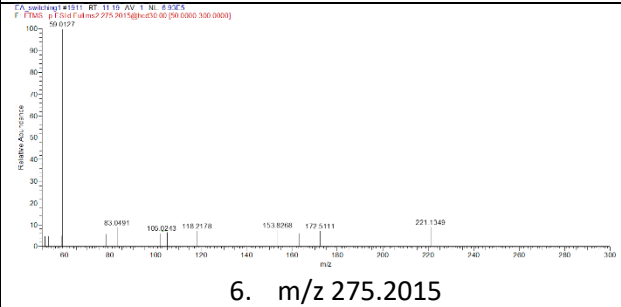
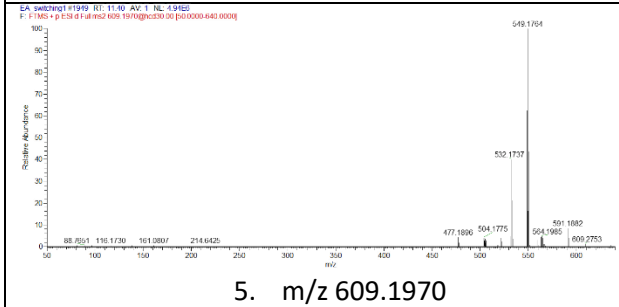
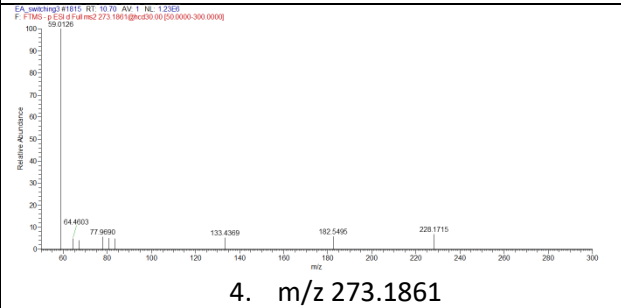
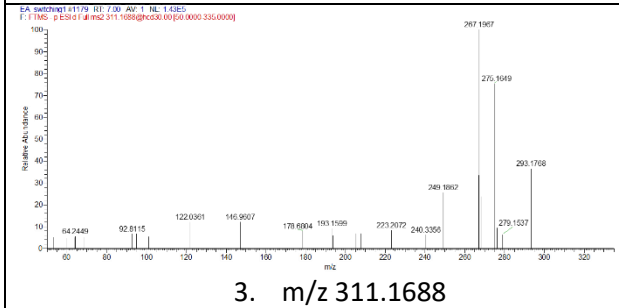
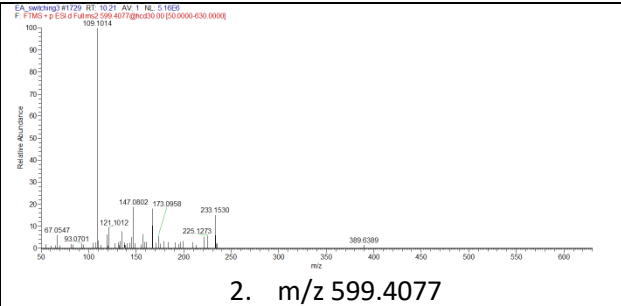
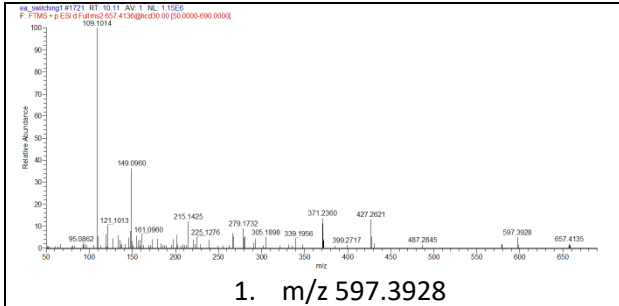


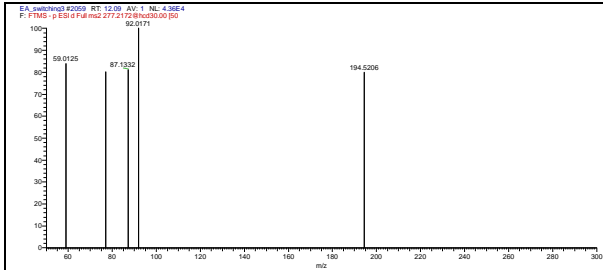
Figure S1 (a) R2 and Q2 values from summary of fit model and (b) the R2- and Q2- intercepts derived from 100 permutation tests for each of the solvent extracts



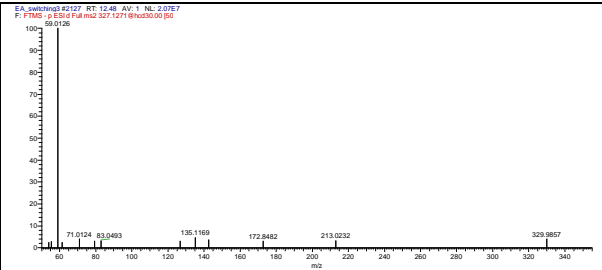
Binned region (ppm)	VIP value	Tentative metabolite	Binned region (ppm)	VIP value	Tentative metabolite
1.26	3.37	Fatty acid derivataties	3.74	1.57	D-1,4/2,5-cyclohexanetetrol
2.9	2.61	DMSP	1.34	1.54	Palmitic acid
2.7	2.49	DMSP	0.86	1.48	Palmitic acid
1.3	2.43	Fatty acid derivataties	2.82	1.48	α -linoleic acid
3.42	2.33	DMSP	2.34	1.45	Fatty acid derivataties
1.82	2.18	D-1,4/2,5-cyclohexanetetrol	2.94	1.45	DMSP
3.7	2.05	Amino acid derivataties	6.62	1.41	Astaxanthin
3.22	2.02	Choline	0.66	1.25	Cholesterol
1.06	2.01	valine/violaxanthin	3.54	1.21	Glucose
1.38	1.96	Threonine/DPA/Fucoxanthin	2.1	1.20	Carotenoid derivatives
3.66	1.93	Sucrose	5.38	1.19	Sucrose/DHA/DPA
5.3	1.92	Fatty acid derivataties	1.18	1.16	Carotenoid derivatives
5.34	1.73	Fatty acid derivataties	3.46	1.15	DMSP
1.42	1.64	Arachidic acid	3.82	1.10	Glucose
4.22	1.61	Sucrose	3.5	1.08	Amino acid derivataties
0.94	1.59	Leucine/ α -linoleic acid	2.02	1.00	Oleic acid

Figure S2 VIP plot with values more than 1.0 and error bars not crossing baseline

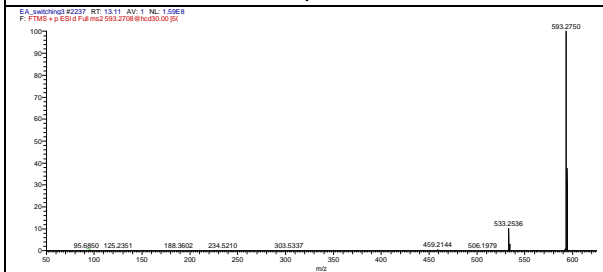




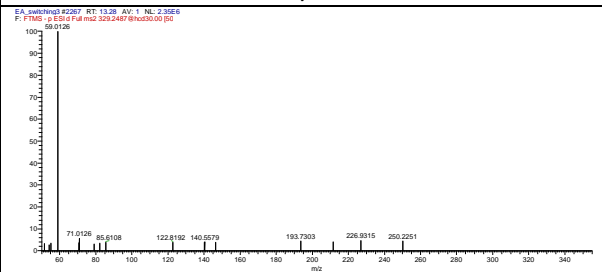
11. m/z 277.2172



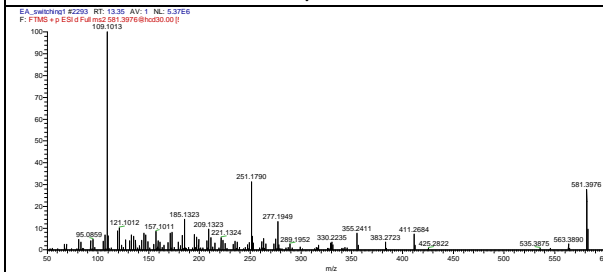
12. m/z 327.2328



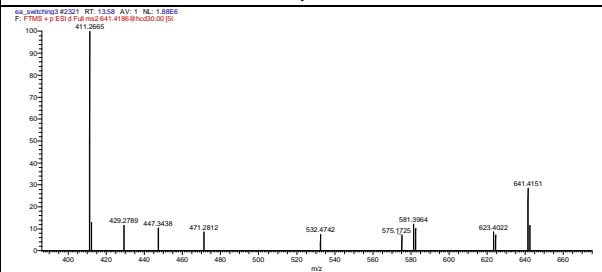
13. m/z 593.2742



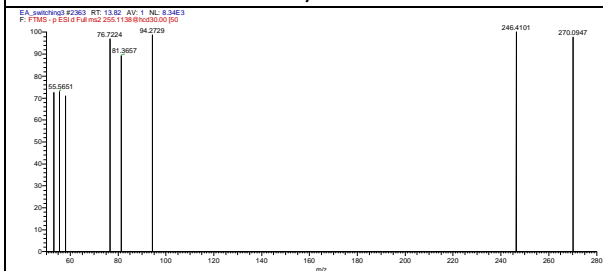
14. m/z 329.2487



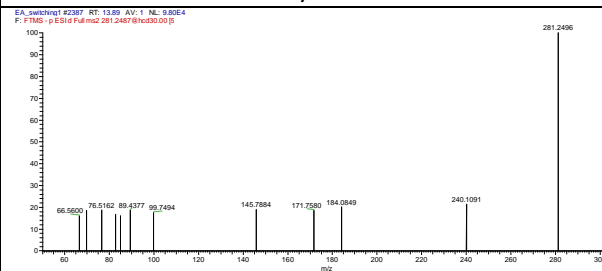
15. m/z 581.3976



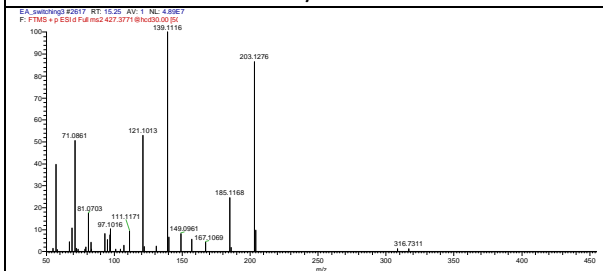
16. m/z 581.3964



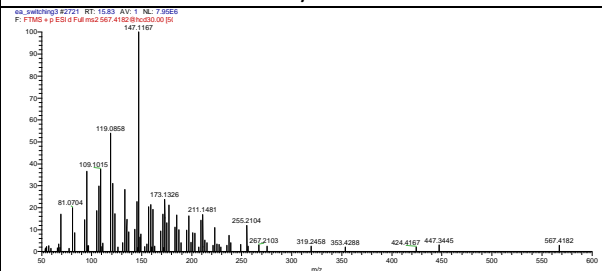
17. m/z 255.2329



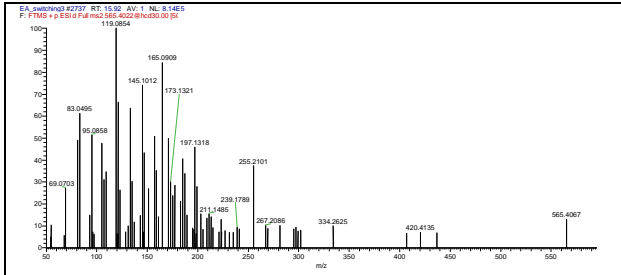
18. m/z 281.2486



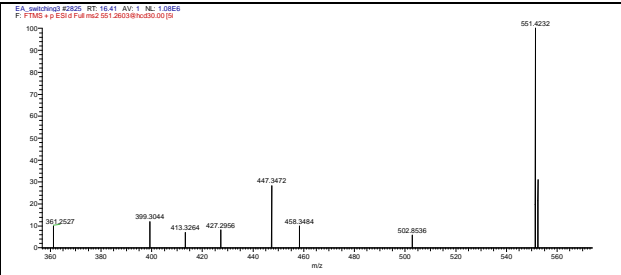
19. m/z 427.3771



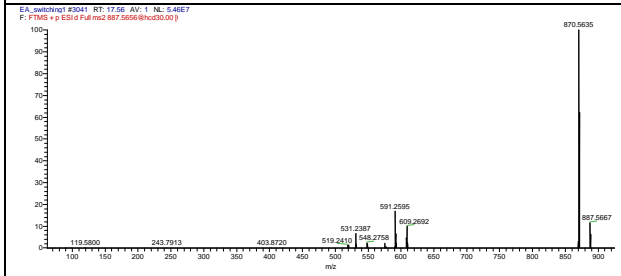
20. m/z 567.4182



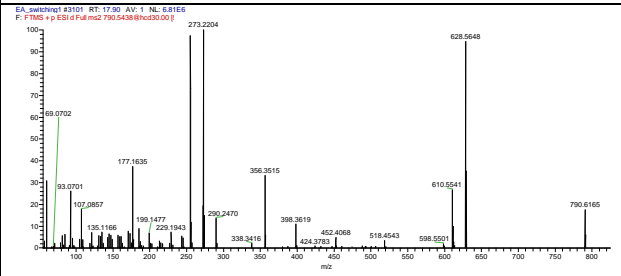
21. m/z 565.4023



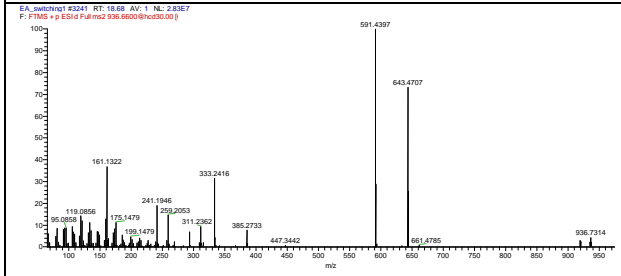
22. m/z 551.4232



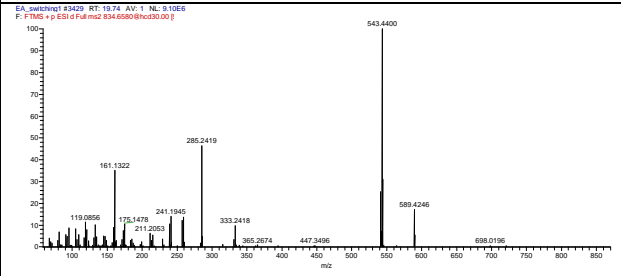
23. m/z 887.5657



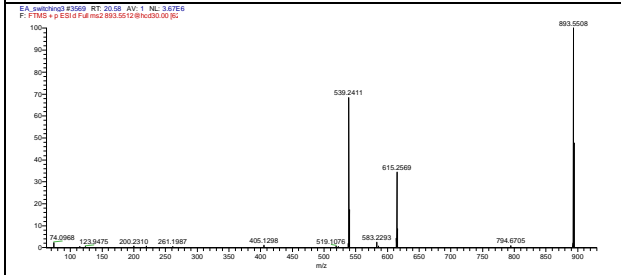
24. m/z 790.5438



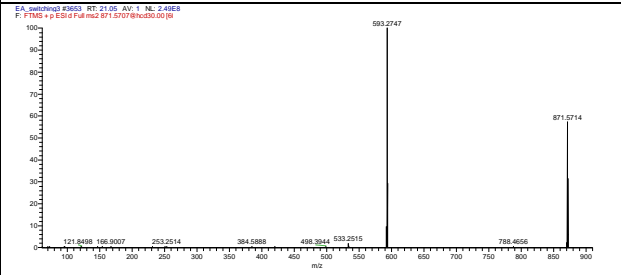
25. m/z 936.7314



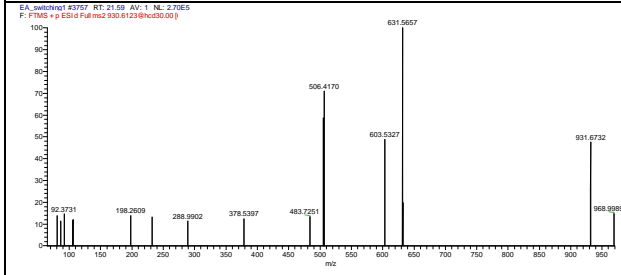
26. m/z 834.6580



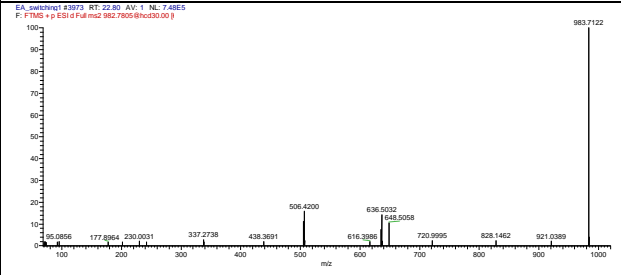
27. m/z 893.5512



28. m/z 871.5711



29. m/z 930.6123



30. m/z 982.7805

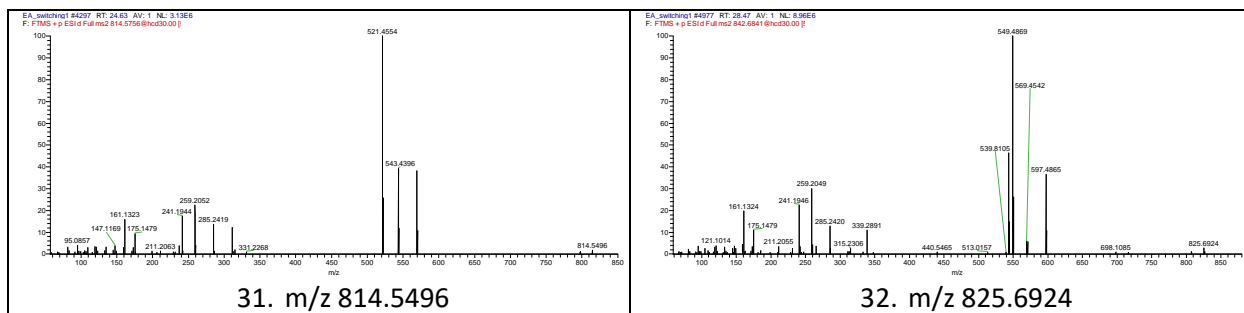
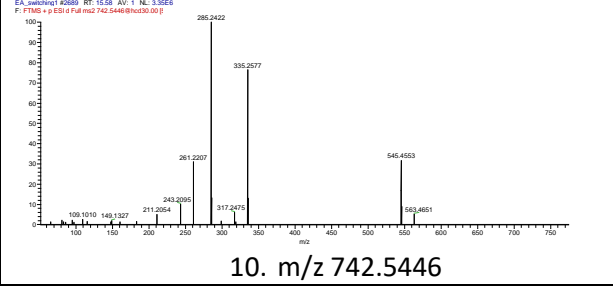
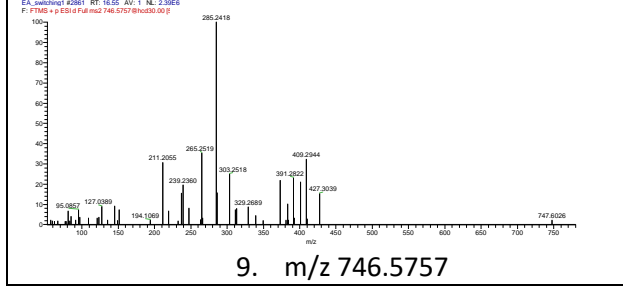
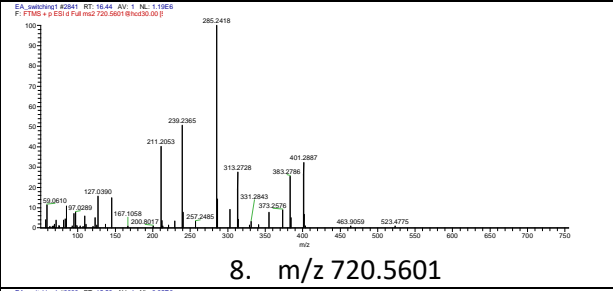
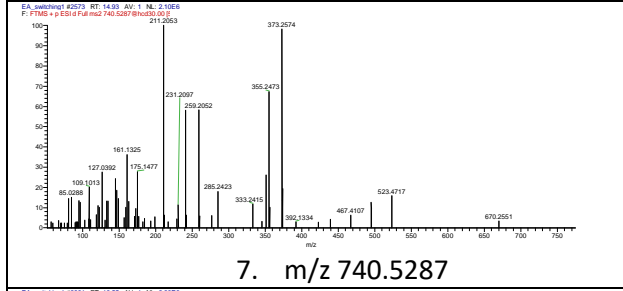
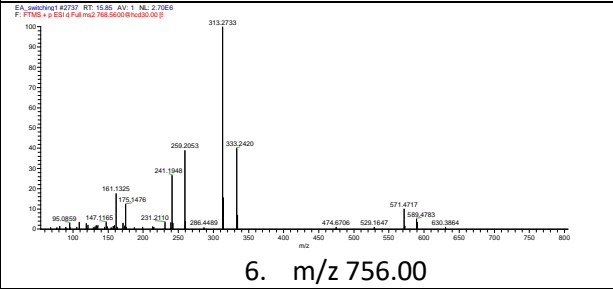
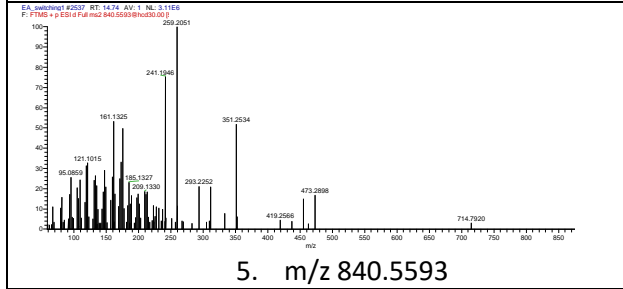
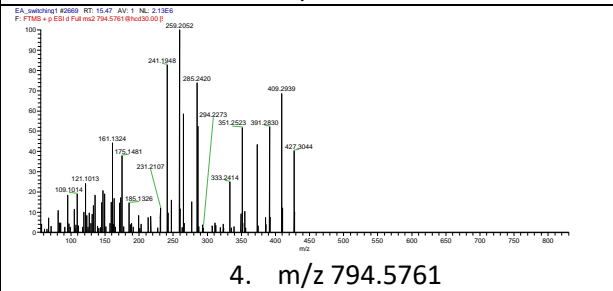
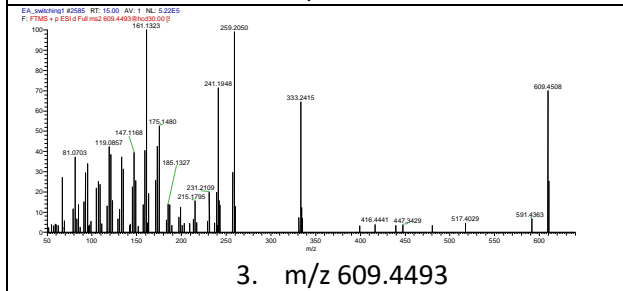
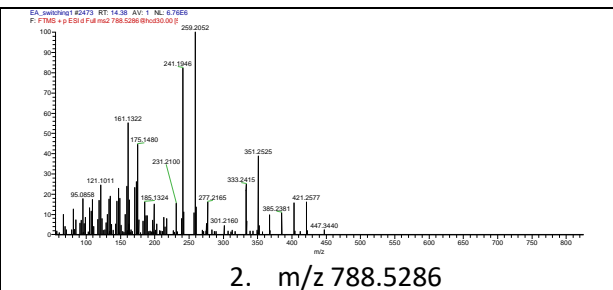
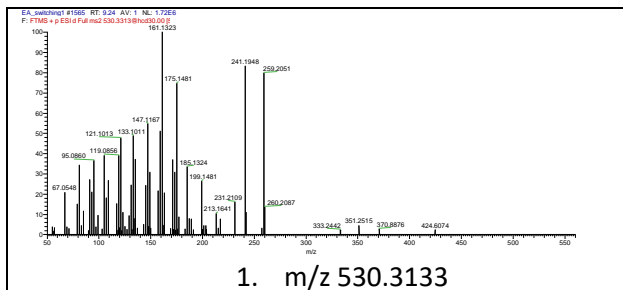


Figure S3 MS/MS spectrums of molecular ion detected by LCMS/MS in positive and negative mode



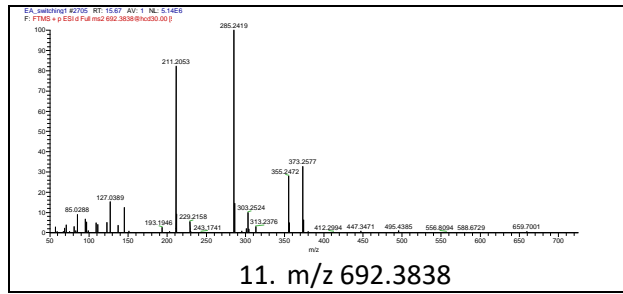


Figure S4 MS/MS spectrums of metabolites from cluster of glycerophospholipids identified in EtOAc extract of *I. galbana*. in positive mode

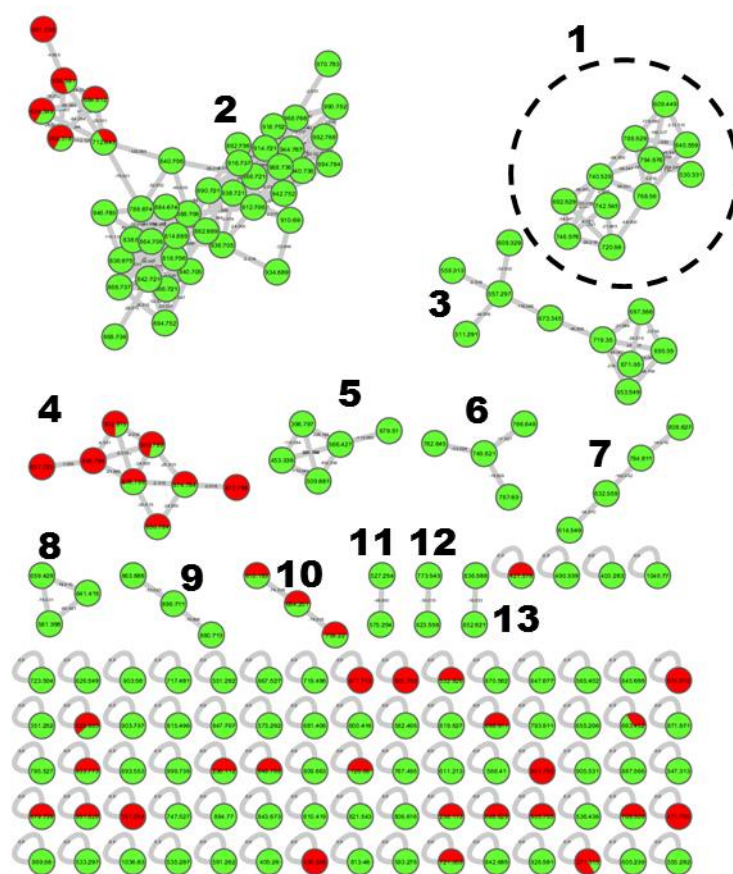
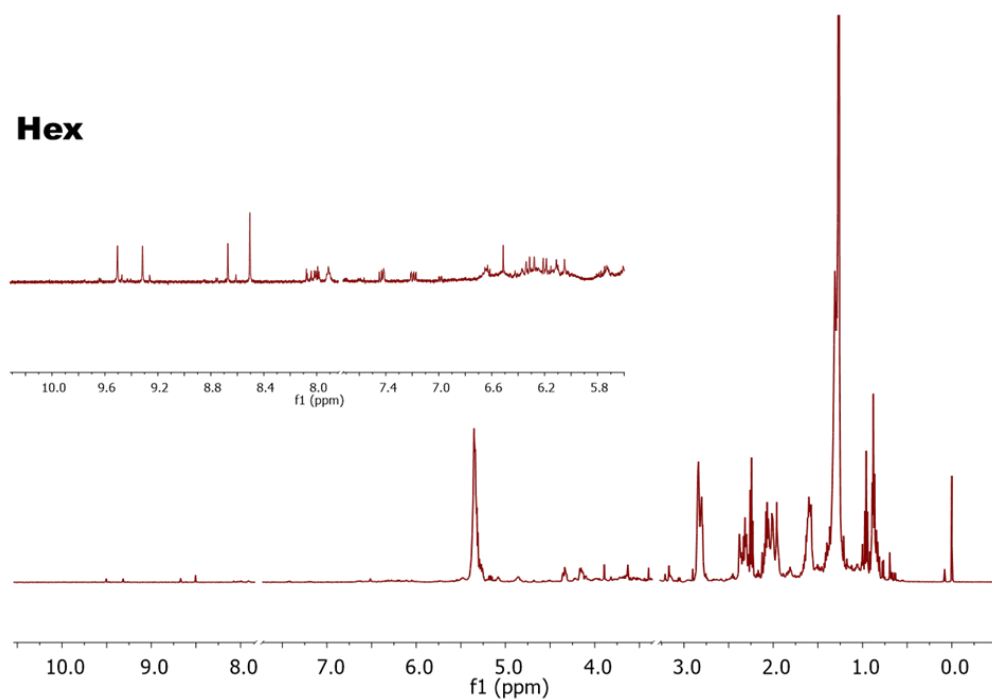


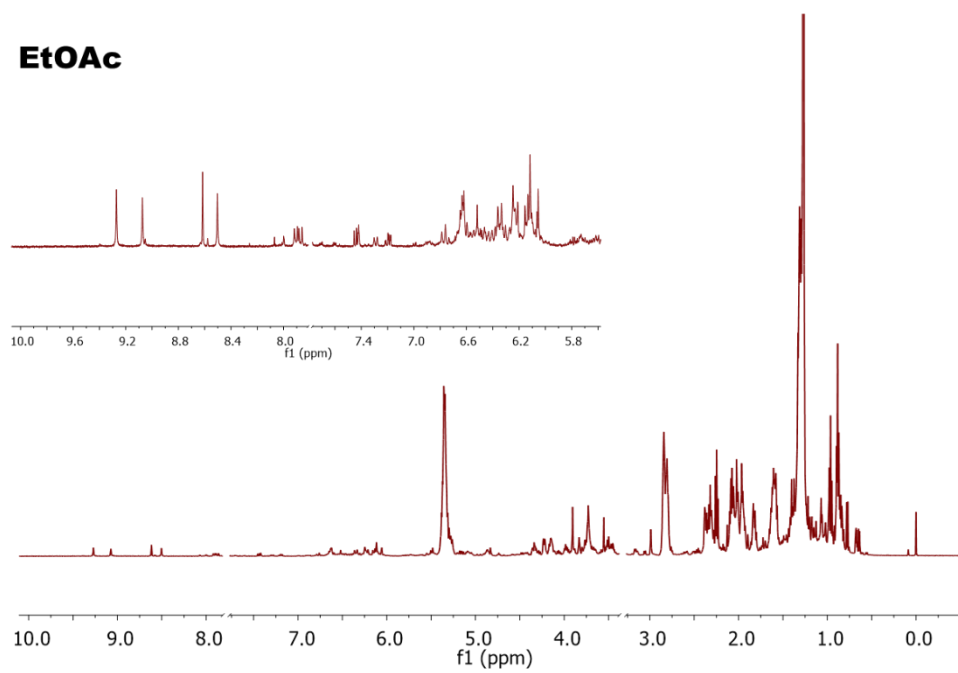
Figure S5 Full molecular network of EtOAc extract of *I. galbana* showing 13 clusters including cluster of glycerophospholipids (cluster no. 1) with 11 new identified putative structures. Green node is EtOAc extract and red node is blank sample.

Hex



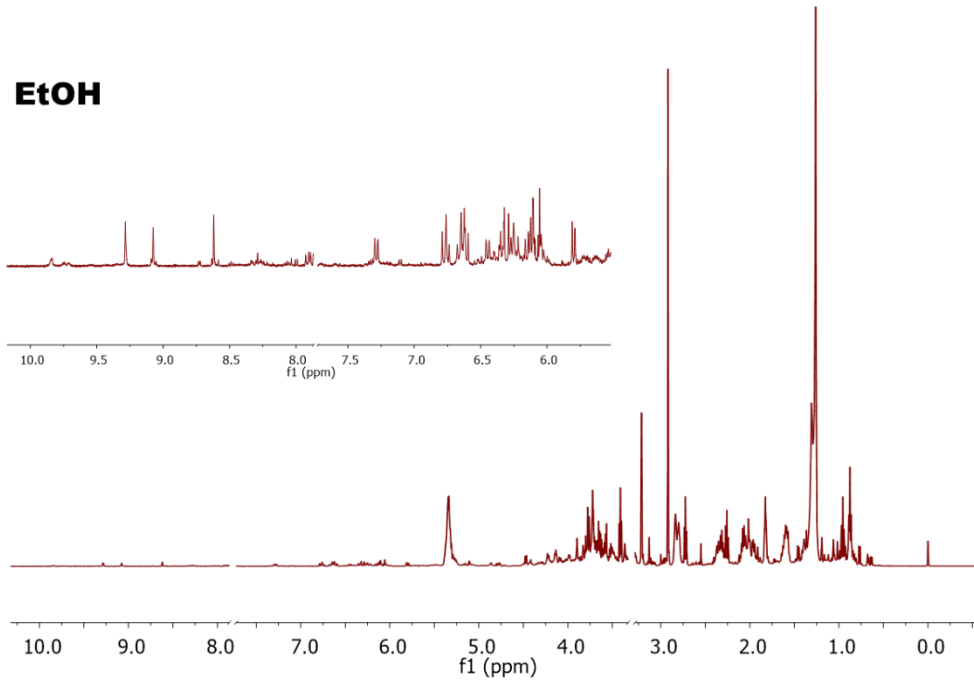
(a)

EtOAc



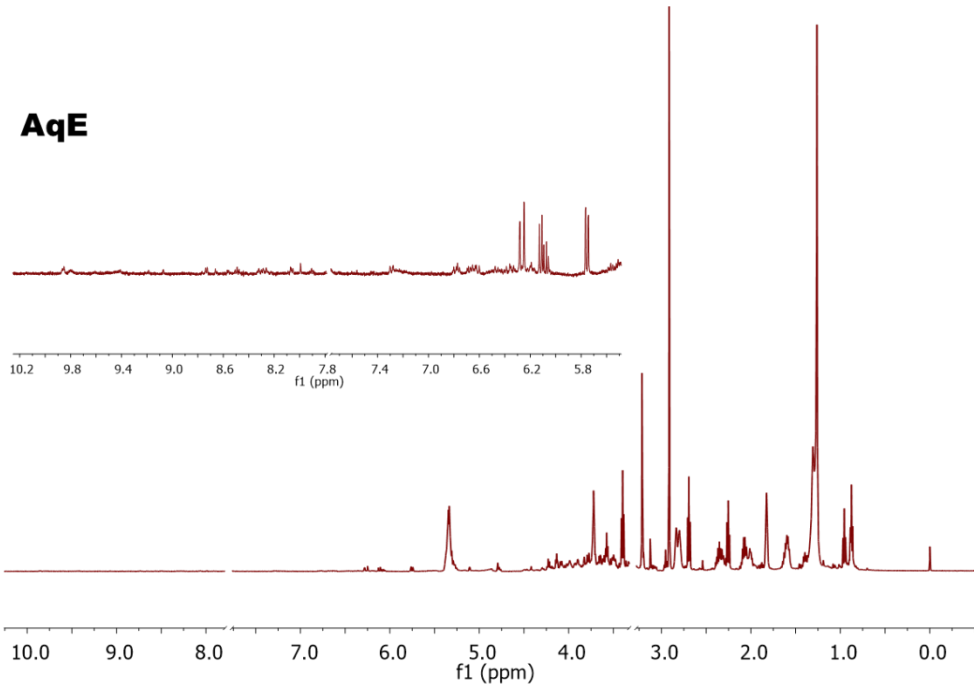
(b)

EtOH

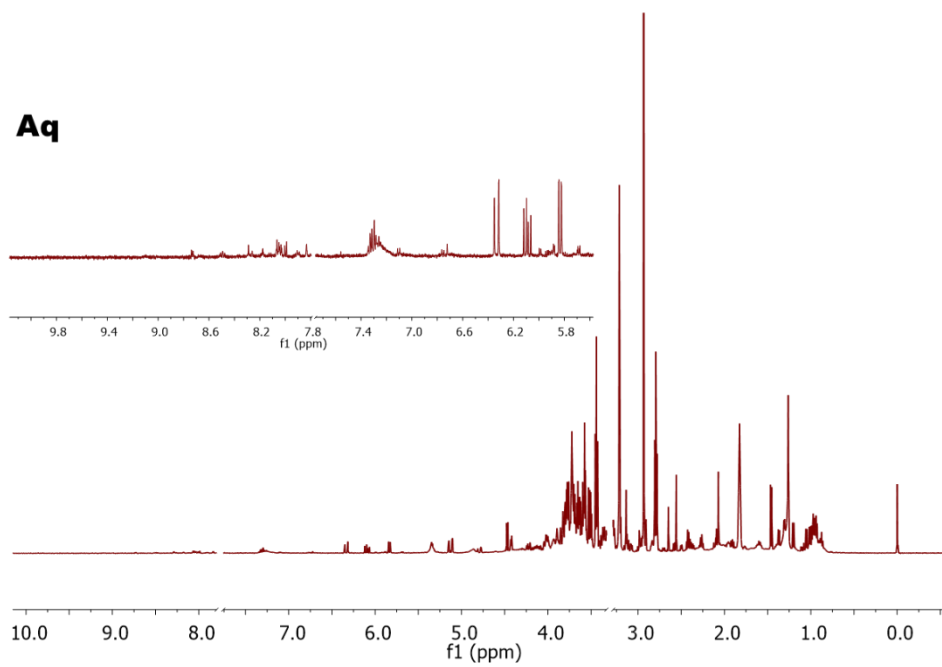


(c)

AqE



(d)



(e)

Figure S6 Representatives 1D 500 MHz ^1H NMR individual spectrum of (a) hexane (Hex), (b) ethyl acetate (EtOAc), (c) absolute ethanol (EtOH), (d) 50% ethanol (AqE) and (e) aqueous (Aq) extracts of *I. galbana*.