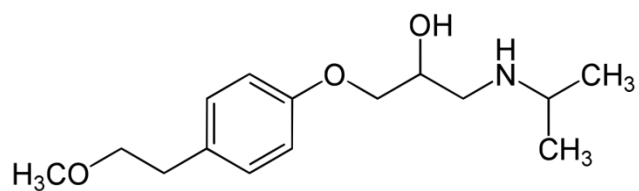
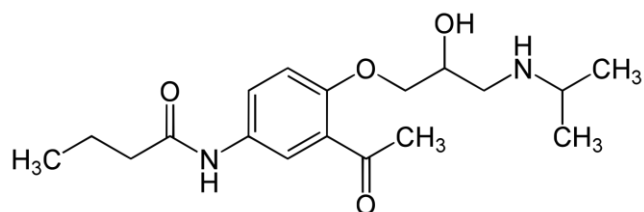


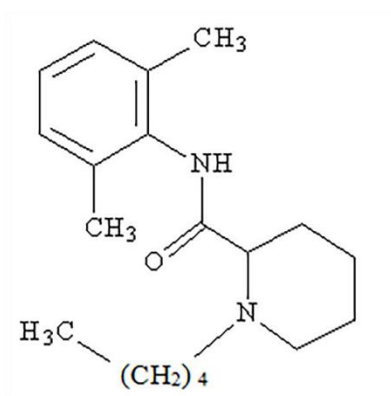
Supplementary Material



Metoprolol



Acebutolol



Pentycaine (I.S)

Figure S1. Chemical structures of β -blockers and internal standard

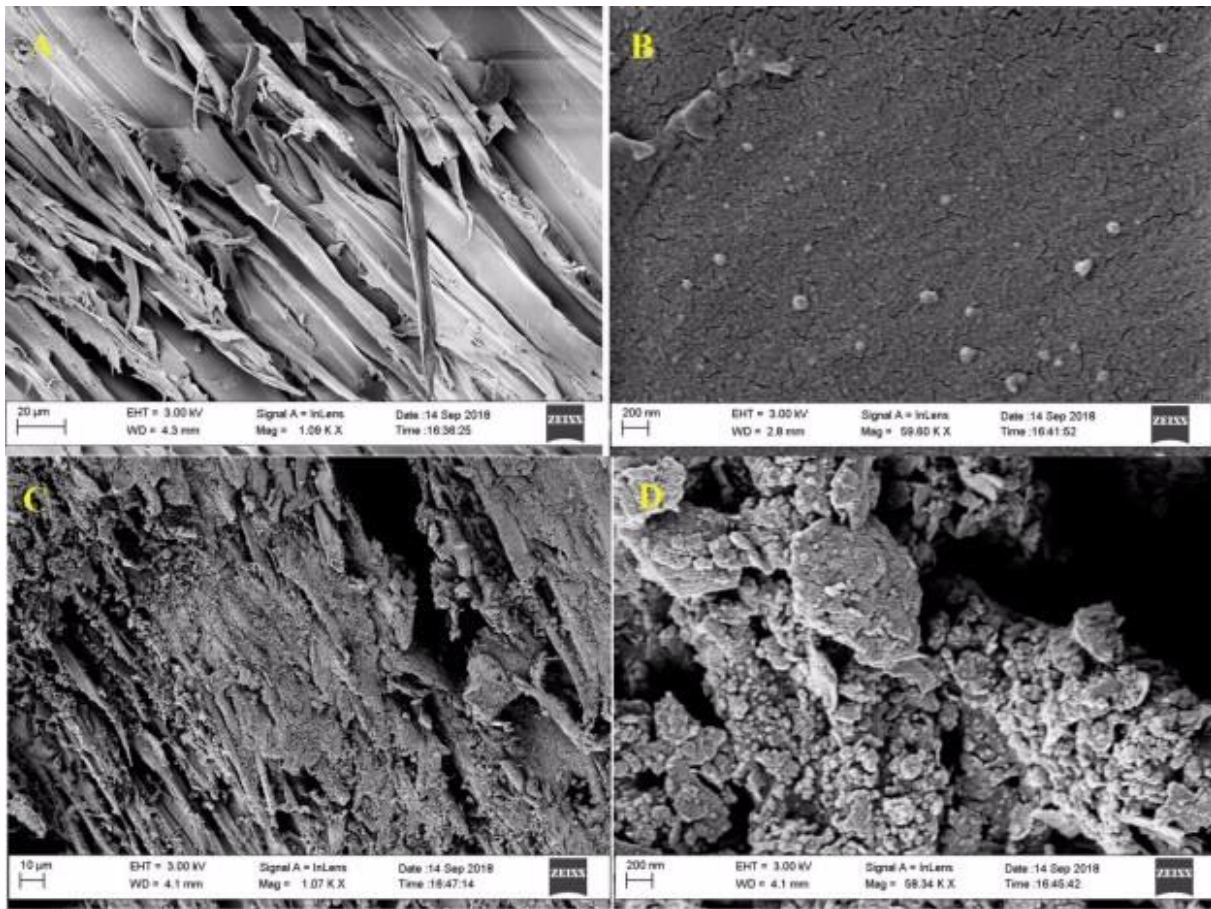


Figure S2. SEM image of cellulose stick (A,B) and GO/PEG-stick (C,D).