

Supporting Information for:

“Synergistic Effect of a HER2 Targeted Thorium-227 Conjugate (TTC) in combination with olaparib in a BRCA2 -/- deficient xenograft model”

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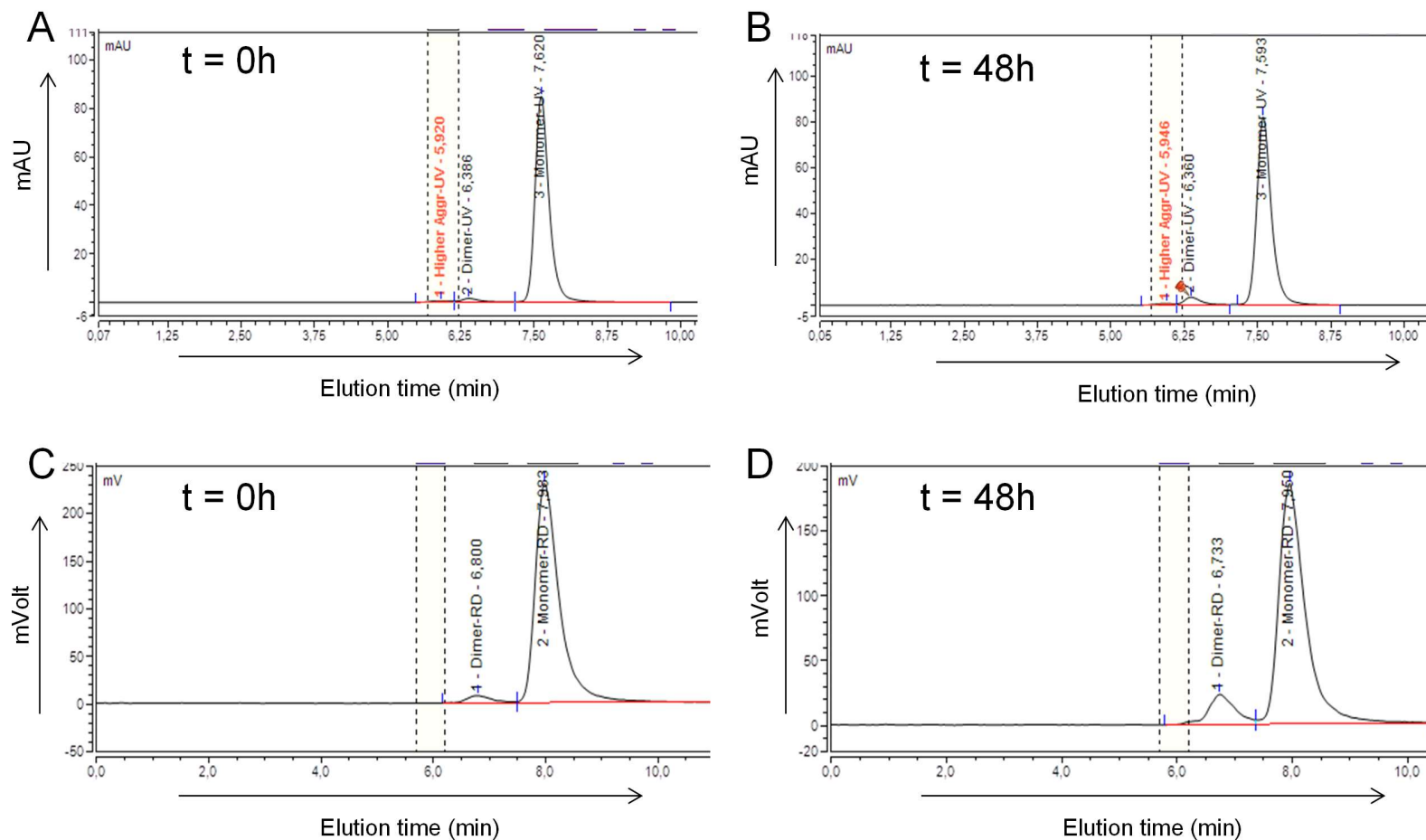


Figure S1. Analysis of HER2-TTC by SEC-HPLC upon storage. HER2-TTC was radiolabeled at a specific activity of 2 kBq/ μ g at a radioactive concentration of 2 MBq/ml and stored at room temperature. At t = 0 and 48 h, aliquots were analyzed by SEC-HPLC. Absorbance at UV 280 nm served to monitor changes in monomer levels (A, B). Similarly, radio-HPLC (C, D) served to monitor changes in monomer levels in the radiolabeled fraction of HER2-TTC.

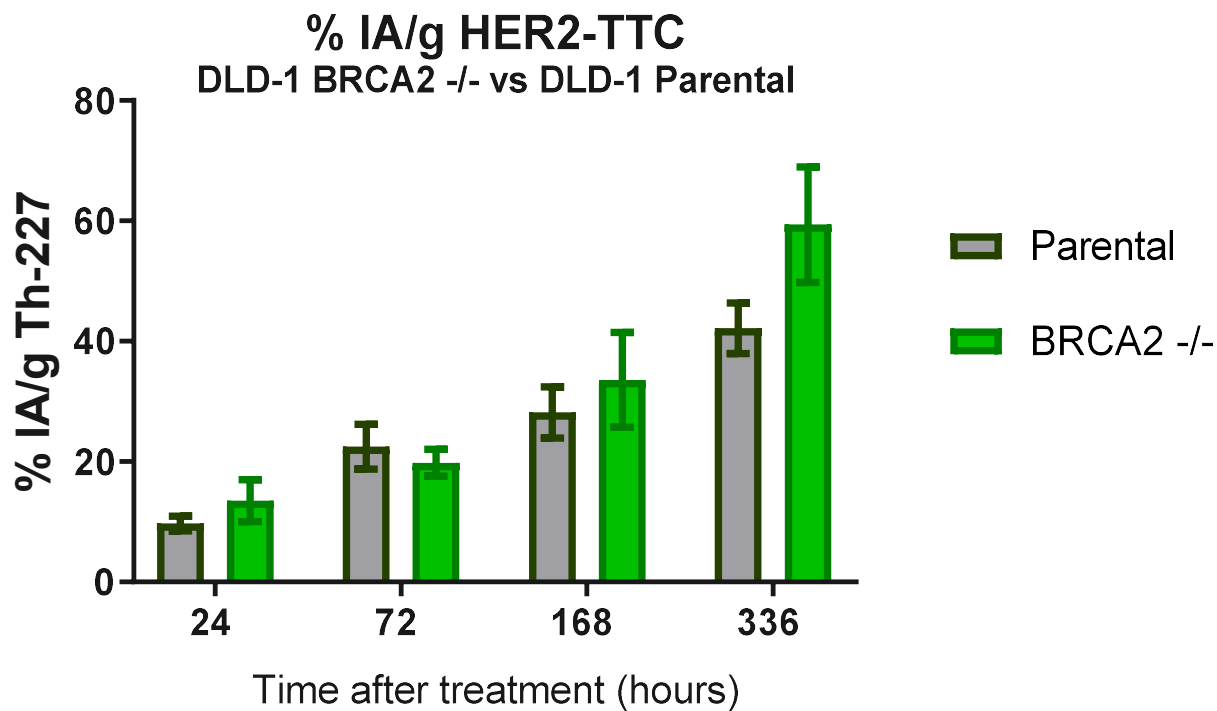


Figure S2. Tumor uptake and retention in DLD-1 BRCA2 -/- compared to DLD-1 Parental. Percentage of injected activity of thorium-227 per gram (% IA/g) in DLD-1 parental and DLD-1 BRCA2 -/- tumors after a single treatment with HER2-TTC (600 kBq/kg). The % IA/g was not significantly different between the models at any of the the timepoints.

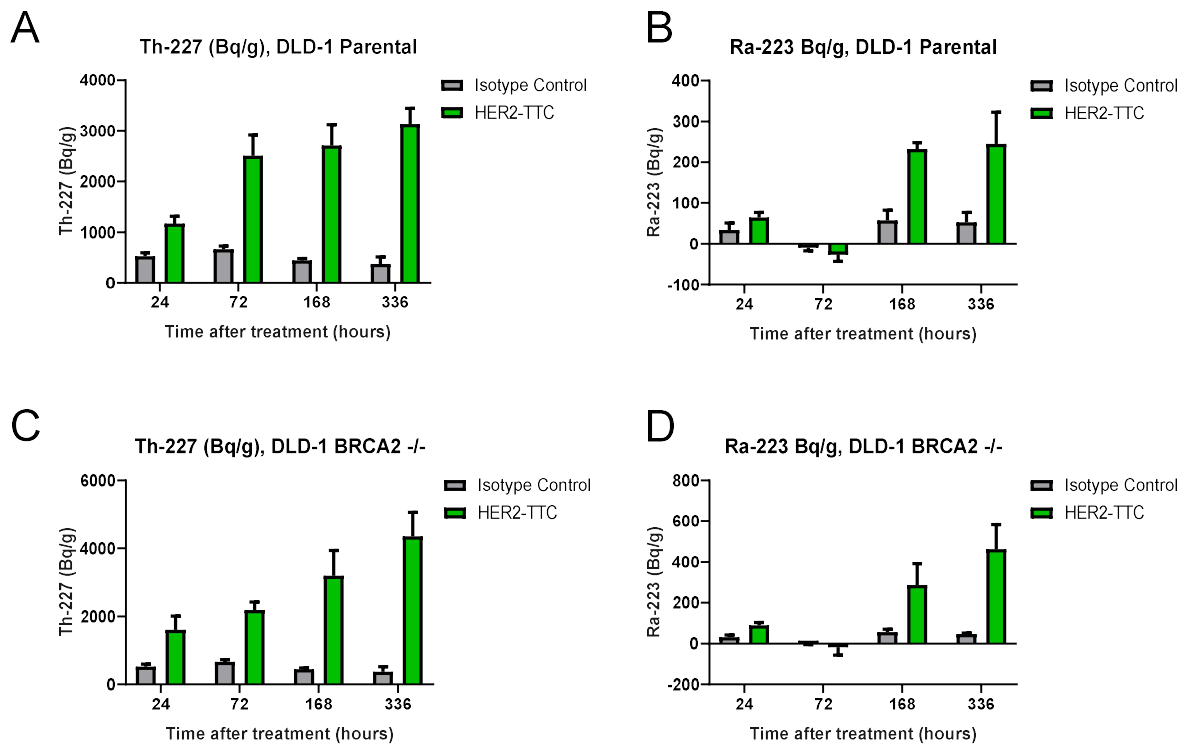
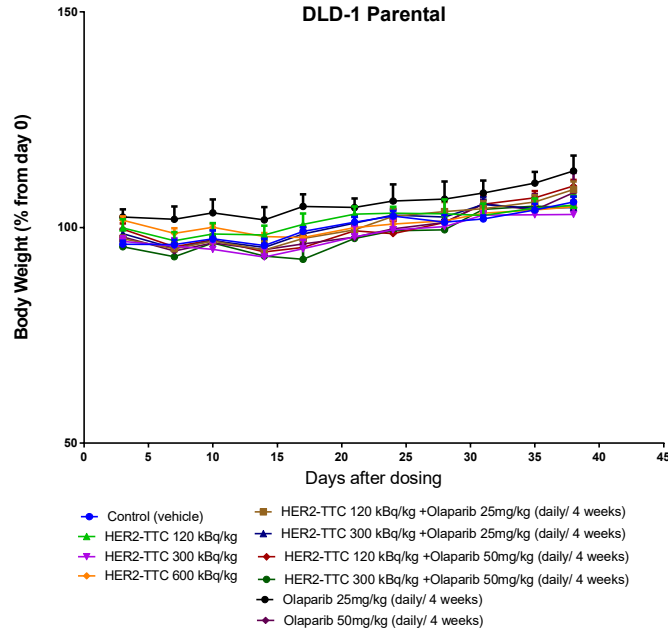


Figure S3. Measured activity of thorium-227 and radium-223 in Bq/g in tumors isolated from biodistribution studies. **A** and **B**) Th-227 or Ra-223 activity in DLD-1 parental tumors. **C** and **D**) Th-227 or Ra-223 activity in DLD-1 BRCA2 $-/-$ tumors.

A



B

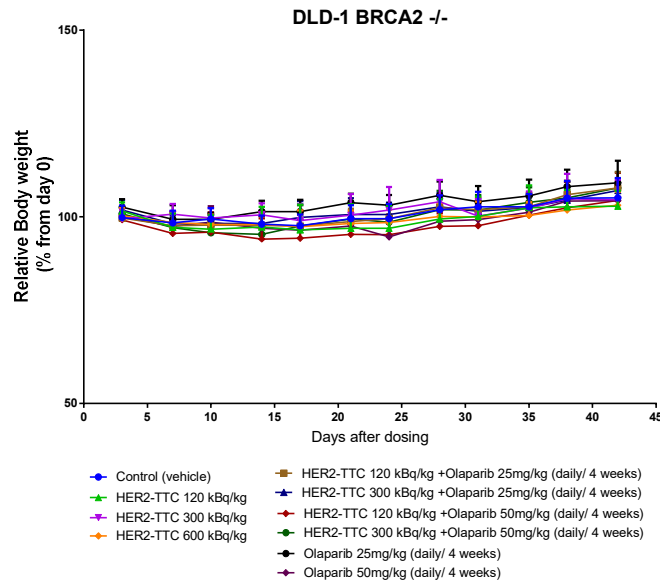


Figure S4. Body weights of DLD-1 parental or DLD-1 BRCA2^{-/-} bearing mice. Body weight in mice with **A)** DLD-1 parental xenograft and **B)** DLD-1 BRCA2^{-/-} xenograft bearing mice after a single dose administration of HER2-TTC (120, 300 or 600 kBq/kg, 0.14 mg/kg, i.v.) and olaparib (25 or 50 mg/kg daily for four weeks) as monotherapies or in combination treatment as compared to vehicle.

Table S1. Radiostability of HER2-TTC over the course of 48 hours at room temperature. HER2-TTC was radiolabeled at a specific activity of 2 kBq/ μ g at and a radioactive concentration of 2 MBq/ml.

| Time (h) | Radiochemical Purity | | Binding |
|----------|----------------------|----------|---------|
| | ITLC (%) | HPLC (%) | IRF* |
| 0.5 | 94 | 97 | n.d. |
| 1 | 98 | 96 | n.d. |
| 2 | 98 | 98 | 74 |
| 6 | 99 | 97 | n.d. |
| 24 | 99 | 96 | 72 |
| 48 | 99 | 95 | 77 |

*, Immuno-Reactive Fraction

Table S2. Overview of determined % IA/g from biodistribution studies in the DLD-1 parental and DLD-1 BRCA2 -/- xenograft models.

| DLD-1 parental | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| HER2-TTC | 24h | | 72h | | 168h | | 336h | |
| % IA/g* | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> |
| Blood | 17,1 | 1,6 | 11,3 | 0,4 | 6,3 | 0,4 | 3,4 | 1,1 |
| Tumor | 9,7 | 1,2 | 22,5 | 3,7 | 28,2 | 4,3 | 42,2 | 4,2 |
| Femur | 4,8 | 0,4 | 6,6 | 0,8 | 8,4 | 0,6 | 10,0 | 0,5 |
| Kidney | 5,5 | 0,3 | 7,3 | 2,6 | 6,4 | 0,4 | 5,0 | 0,4 |
| Liver | 5,4 | 0,0 | 5,9 | 0,8 | 6,2 | 1,1 | 6,6 | 0,3 |
| Spleen | 4,7 | 0,2 | 7,7 | 1,1 | 7,4 | 3,4 | 6,5 | 3,2 |

| DLD-1 parental | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| Isotype Control | 24h | | 72h | | 168h | | 336h | |
| % IA/g | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> |
| Blood | 18,5 | 2,0 | 15,3 | 1,1 | 7,1 | 2,3 | 4,2 | 2,6 |
| Tumor | 4,4 | 0,6 | 6,1 | 0,6 | 4,7 | 0,4 | 5,1 | 2,0 |
| Femur | 3,6 | 0,5 | 7,2 | 0,9 | 6,7 | 1,0 | 10,7 | 2,2 |
| Kidney | 4,6 | 0,3 | 7,8 | 0,7 | 5,2 | 1,3 | 4,4 | 2,0 |
| Liver | 4,8 | 0,4 | 5,4 | 0,4 | 5,8 | 1,5 | 5,7 | 1,5 |
| Spleen | 5,0 | 0,3 | 10,2 | 1,7 | 9,4 | 1,6 | 5,8 | 2,4 |

| DLD-1 BRCA2 -/- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| HER2-TTC | 24h | | 72h | | 168h | | 336h | |
| % IA/g | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> |
| Blood | 15,8 | 0,6 | 10,0 | 1,9 | 6,0 | 1,8 | 3,5 | 0,7 |
| Tumor | 13,5 | 3,5 | 19,8 | 2,2 | 33,6 | 7,9 | 59,4 | 9,6 |
| Femur | 4,8 | 0,4 | 5,4 | 0,9 | 6,8 | 1,3 | 9,7 | 0,3 |
| Kidney | 4,1 | 0,1 | 5,2 | 1,5 | 5,1 | 0,9 | 5,0 | 1,0 |
| Liver | 4,6 | 0,2 | 4,3 | 0,7 | 5,0 | 1,1 | 5,4 | 1,0 |
| Spleen | 4,5 | 0,9 | 6,4 | 1,3 | 8,9 | 4,0 | 10,8 | 1,8 |

| DLD-1 BRCA2 -/- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| Isotype Control | 24h | | 72h | | 168h | | 336h | |
| % IA/g | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>Average</i> | <i>SD</i> |
| Blood | 16,7 | 1,1 | 15,5 | 1,2 | 8,6 | 0,5 | 4,1 | 1,1 |
| Tumor | 5,0 | 0,2 | 6,2 | 0,3 | 6,4 | 0,5 | 5,9 | 0,4 |
| Femur | 3,7 | 0,3 | 6,8 | 0,8 | 7,6 | 0,8 | 9,7 | 0,7 |
| Kidney | 4,3 | 0,4 | 6,6 | 0,4 | 6,3 | 0,9 | 5,2 | 1,0 |
| Liver | 4,9 | 0,5 | 6,5 | 0,6 | 6,1 | 0,7 | 7,6 | 1,7 |
| Spleen | 4,9 | 0,9 | 11,9 | 0,7 | 12,8 | 2,5 | 8,6 | 0,4 |

*, injected activity of thorium-227 per gram

Table S3. BLISS analysis DLD-1 BRCA2 -/-.

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 40. | 60 | 0.6 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) | 80 | 20 | 0.2 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) + olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 40 | 60 | 0.7 | -12 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 40 | 60 | 0.6 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) + olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 20 | 80 | 0.8 | 0 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) | 80 | 20 | 0.2 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) + olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 10 | 90 | 0.6 | 50 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC(300 kBq/kg)+ olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 3 | 97 | 0.8 | 29 |

Table S4. BLISS analysis DLD-1 Parental.

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 60 | 40 | 0.4 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) | 90 | 10 | 0.1 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) + olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 80 | 20 | 0.5 | -57 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 60 | 40 | 0.4 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) + olaparib (25 mg/kg) | 40 | 60 | 0.7 | -14 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 60 | 40 | 0.4 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) | 90 | 10 | 0.1 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (120 kBq/kg) + olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 60 | 40 | 0.5 | -13 |

| | T/C [%] | Inhibition [%] | Calculated combined response [%] | Excess over Bliss additivity [%] |
|---|---------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 60 | 40 | 0.4 | NA |
| HER2-TTC (300 kBq/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.5 | NA |
| HER2-TTC(300 kBq/kg)+ olaparib (50 mg/kg) | 50 | 50 | 0.7 | -29 |