

Online Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Logged Odds Ratios from Ordered Logistic Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (Japan)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Affiliational status (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	0.21+	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16
	(0.120)	(0.121)	(0.123)	(0.124)	(0.126)	(0.131)	(0.124)	(0.123)	(0.124)	(0.126)	(0.131)	(0.124)
Catholic	0.26	0.14	0.11	0.03	0.12	-0.02	0.26	0.00	-0.09	0.02	-0.13	0.15
	(0.782)	(0.773)	(0.784)	(0.786)	(0.783)	(0.803)	(0.783)	(0.776)	(0.778)	(0.776)	(0.791)	(0.774)
Protestant	-2.52*	-2.45*	-2.69*	-2.72*	-2.56*	-2.63*	-2.52*	-2.61*	-2.64*	-2.48*	-2.54*	-2.45*
	(1.192)	(1.187)	(1.192)	(1.187)	(1.190)	(1.163)	(1.180)	(1.188)	(1.182)	(1.184)	(1.157)	(1.179)
Other	0.62*	0.56*	0.52+	0.45+	0.48+	0.44	0.41	0.47+	0.40	0.44	0.39	0.39
	(0.262)	(0.264)	(0.267)	(0.272)	(0.271)	(0.277)	(0.278)	(0.268)	(0.273)	(0.272)	(0.278)	(0.279)
Associational membership		0.09**						0.09**	0.09**	0.09**	0.09**	0.09**
		(0.031)						(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.031)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.32**					0.30*				
			(0.119)					(0.119)				
Importance of God				0.05*					0.05*			
				(0.022)					(0.022)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.14					-0.16		
					(0.166)					(0.166)		
Religious					0.22					0.17		
					(0.191)					(0.192)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						-0.03					-0.02	
						(0.204)					(0.203)	
Only on service/holy days						0.12					0.10	
						(0.204)					(0.204)	
One or more times a week						0.03					0.00	
						(0.229)					(0.228)	
Several times a day						0.58+					0.56+	

						(0.301)					(0.300)
Service attendance (Ref: never)											
Once a year or less often						-0.24					-0.21
						(0.229)					(0.229)
Only on holy days						-0.12					-0.11
						(0.224)					(0.224)
Once a week						1.00+					0.94+
						(0.529)					(0.531)
Several times a week						0.12					0.06
						(0.481)					(0.476)
Observations	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The Japanese sample is composed of 555 non-affiliates (54%), 420 Buddhists (41%), 47 Others including Shintoism (5%), 4 Catholics (0.4%), and 3 Protestants (0.3%). Buddhists and Others show the same pattern as in Korea. For Protestants, one needs to consider the relatively peripheral social location of Protestantism in Japan, compared to Buddhism and Shintoism. The result shows that Protestants feel less SOC than non-affiliates and, most importantly, that this gap becomes smaller when religious action is accounted for. Therefore, the beneficial mediating effects of religious action hold true. Taken together, these results are consistent with the argument of the paper.

Table S2. Logged Odds Ratios from Ordered Logistic Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (China)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Affiliational status (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	-0.31+ (0.166)	-0.31+ (0.167)	-0.39+ (0.201)	-0.19 (0.181)	-0.45+ (0.234)	-0.36+ (0.185)	-0.27 (0.198)	-0.39+ (0.201)	-0.19 (0.181)	-0.44+ (0.235)	-0.35+ (0.186)	-0.27 (0.198)
Catholic	-0.95+ (0.524)	-0.96+ (0.524)	-1.07+ (0.546)	-0.76 (0.538)	-1.19* (0.577)	-1.34* (0.531)	-1.04+ (0.577)	-1.07+ (0.547)	-0.76 (0.538)	-1.18* (0.577)	-1.34* (0.531)	-1.05+ (0.577)
Protestant	-0.07 (0.297)	-0.07 (0.298)	-0.18 (0.331)	0.11 (0.318)	-0.29 (0.368)	-0.33 (0.395)	-0.21 (0.391)	-0.17 (0.332)	0.12 (0.319)	-0.28 (0.370)	-0.32 (0.397)	-0.20 (0.393)
Other	-0.35 (0.431)	-0.34 (0.431)	-0.41 (0.440)	-0.28 (0.435)	-0.47 (0.461)	-0.40 (0.446)	-0.32 (0.455)	-0.41 (0.440)	-0.28 (0.435)	-0.47 (0.461)	-0.40 (0.446)	-0.32 (0.455)
Associational membership		-0.01 (0.038)						-0.01 (0.038)	-0.01 (0.038)	-0.01 (0.038)	-0.01 (0.039)	-0.01 (0.039)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.12 (0.170)					0.12 (0.170)				
Importance of God				-0.04+ (0.023)					-0.04+ (0.023)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.25* (0.113)					-0.25* (0.113)		
Religious					0.06 (0.256)					0.06 (0.256)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						0.19+ (0.111)					0.19+ (0.111)	
Only on service/holy days						0.07 (0.288)					0.06 (0.288)	
One or more times a week						0.20 (0.404)					0.20 (0.403)	
Several times a day						2.91** (0.911)					2.91** (0.911)	
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often							-0.07 (0.229)					-0.07 (0.230)

Table S3. Logged Odds Ratios from Multi-level Ordered Logistic Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (WVS Wave 6 in 49 Countries)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Religious affiliates (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	-0.05 (0.051)	-0.06 (0.051)	-0.08 (0.051)	-0.16** (0.051)	-0.09+ (0.052)	-0.06 (0.051)	-0.09+ (0.051)	-0.08 (0.051)	-0.17** (0.051)	-0.09+ (0.052)	-0.07 (0.052)	-0.09+ (0.051)
Catholic	0.09** (0.029)	0.08** (0.029)	0.06+ (0.030)	-0.08** (0.030)	0.04 (0.030)	0.06+ (0.030)	0.03 (0.031)	0.05+ (0.030)	-0.09** (0.030)	0.04 (0.030)	0.05+ (0.030)	0.03 (0.031)
Hindu	0.01 (0.066)	0.01 (0.066)	-0.03 (0.067)	-0.19** (0.067)	-0.05 (0.067)	-0.02 (0.067)	-0.04 (0.067)	-0.03 (0.067)	-0.19** (0.067)	-0.05 (0.067)	-0.02 (0.067)	-0.04 (0.067)
Jew	-0.01 (0.154)	-0.02 (0.154)	-0.03 (0.154)	-0.07 (0.153)	-0.04 (0.154)	-0.03 (0.154)	-0.06 (0.154)	-0.04 (0.154)	-0.08 (0.153)	-0.05 (0.154)	-0.04 (0.154)	-0.06 (0.154)
Muslim	0.06 (0.039)	0.06 (0.039)	0.02 (0.041)	-0.15** (0.040)	0.01 (0.041)	-0.01 (0.041)	0.00 (0.040)	0.02 (0.041)	-0.15** (0.040)	0.01 (0.041)	-0.01 (0.041)	0.00 (0.040)
Orthodox (Christian)	0.01 (0.040)	0.01 (0.040)	-0.03 (0.042)	-0.19** (0.041)	-0.04 (0.042)	-0.02 (0.042)	-0.05 (0.042)	-0.03 (0.042)	-0.19** (0.041)	-0.04 (0.042)	-0.02 (0.042)	-0.04 (0.042)
Protestant	0.10** (0.036)	0.10** (0.036)	0.07+ (0.037)	-0.10** (0.037)	0.05 (0.037)	0.05 (0.037)	0.03 (0.038)	0.06+ (0.037)	-0.10** (0.037)	0.05 (0.037)	0.05 (0.037)	0.03 (0.038)
Other	0.16** (0.033)	0.15** (0.033)	0.12** (0.035)	-0.03 (0.034)	0.11** (0.035)	0.10** (0.035)	0.09* (0.035)	0.12** (0.035)	-0.04 (0.034)	0.10** (0.035)	0.10** (0.035)	0.09* (0.035)
Associational membership		0.01** (0.003)						0.01** (0.003)	0.02** (0.003)	0.01** (0.003)	0.01** (0.003)	0.01** (0.003)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.10** (0.029)					0.11** (0.029)				
Importance of God				0.08** (0.004)					0.08** (0.004)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.01 (0.039)					-0.02 (0.039)		
Religious					0.10* (0.041)					0.10* (0.041)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						-0.04 (0.031)					-0.04 (0.031)	
Only on service/holy days						-0.01					-0.01	

						(0.030)						(0.030)
One or more times a week						0.06*						0.06*
						(0.028)						(0.028)
Several times a day						0.19**						0.19**
						(0.030)						(0.030)
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						0.06*						0.05*
						(0.026)						(0.026)
Only on holy days						0.09**						0.09**
						(0.025)						(0.025)
Once a week						0.14**						0.14**
						(0.028)						(0.028)
Several times a week						0.18**						0.17**
						(0.031)						(0.031)
Country-level random variance	0.29**	0.29**	0.29**	0.26**	0.29**	0.28**	0.29**	0.28**	0.26**	0.29**	0.28**	0.29**
	(0.059)	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.054)	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.059)	(0.058)	(0.054)	(0.058)	(0.057)	(0.059)
Observations	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822
Number of groups	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The 49 countries are as follows: Algeria, Armenia, Australia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Cyprus, Ecuador, Estonia, Georgia, Ghana, Hong Kong, India, Iraq, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nigeria, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Romania, Russia, Rwanda, Singapore, Slovenia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Ukraine, United States, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, and Zimbabwe. The world sample of 49 countries is composed of 11,392 Catholics (19%), 11,318 Muslims (19%), 10,127 non-affiliates (17%), 9,788 Others (17%), 7,088 Orthodox Christians (12%), 4,967 Protestants (8%), 2,564 Hindus (4%), 1,958 Buddhists (3%), and 135 Jews (0.2%). Others, Protestants, and Catholics show greater levels of SOC than non-affiliates (Model 1). These advantages become smaller when religious action is accounted for (Models 2 to 12). Among Muslims, Orthodox Christians, and Buddhists, affiliational status has little or negative effects on SOC when religious action is not yet considered (Model 1). When the effects of religious action are taken out, the negative associations become bigger (Models 2 to 12), confirming that religious action has positive effects.

Table S4. Coefficients from Ordinary Least Squared (OLS) Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (Korea)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Affiliational status (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	0.28 (0.182)	0.24 (0.182)	0.26 (0.190)	0.23 (0.189)	0.20 (0.226)	0.29 (0.221)	0.19 (0.228)	0.21 (0.190)	0.19 (0.190)	0.14 (0.227)	0.25 (0.222)	0.15 (0.228)
Catholic	0.09 (0.179)	0.01 (0.182)	0.05 (0.202)	0.01 (0.200)	-0.03 (0.232)	0.06 (0.244)	0.04 (0.243)	-0.03 (0.204)	-0.07 (0.202)	-0.12 (0.234)	-0.01 (0.245)	-0.04 (0.245)
Protestant	0.43** (0.163)	0.36* (0.165)	0.38+ (0.198)	0.31 (0.211)	0.27 (0.238)	0.33 (0.248)	0.36 (0.259)	0.30 (0.201)	0.23 (0.213)	0.18 (0.240)	0.26 (0.249)	0.28 (0.261)
Other	-0.81 (0.793)	-0.93 (0.793)	-0.82 (0.793)	-0.87 (0.795)	-0.92 (0.804)	-0.78 (0.804)	-0.85 (0.802)	-0.93 (0.793)	-0.98 (0.795)	-1.05 (0.803)	-0.89 (0.803)	-0.96 (0.802)
Associational membership		0.07* (0.030)						0.07* (0.030)	0.07* (0.030)	0.07* (0.030)	0.07* (0.030)	0.07* (0.030)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.07 (0.158)					0.08 (0.158)				
Importance of God				0.03 (0.029)					0.03 (0.029)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					0.02 (0.190)					0.04 (0.190)		
Religious					0.23 (0.248)					0.25 (0.248)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						-0.21 (0.187)					-0.19 (0.186)	
Only on service/holy days						-0.10 (0.253)					-0.09 (0.252)	
One or more times a week						-0.13 (0.262)					-0.12 (0.261)	
Several times a day						0.14 (0.283)					0.14 (0.282)	
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often							0.03 (0.191)					0.01 (0.191)

Only on holy days							0.18					0.17
							(0.257)					(0.256)
Once a week							-0.05					-0.02
							(0.300)					(0.299)
Several times a week							0.17					0.16
							(0.290)					(0.289)
Observations	968	968	968	968	968	968	968	968	968	968	968	968

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The results are comparable to those in Table 2.

Table S5. Coefficients from Ordinary Least Squared (OLS) Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (Japan)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Affiliational status (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	0.25+	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.19
	(0.135)	(0.135)	(0.137)	(0.139)	(0.141)	(0.146)	(0.138)	(0.138)	(0.139)	(0.141)	(0.146)	(0.138)
Catholic	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.12	-0.02	0.26	0.03	-0.09	0.03	-0.11	0.17
	(1.015)	(1.013)	(1.014)	(1.017)	(1.015)	(1.022)	(1.015)	(1.012)	(1.015)	(1.013)	(1.020)	(1.013)
Protestant	-2.28*	-2.21+	-2.48*	-2.58*	-2.46*	-2.51*	-2.32*	-2.40*	-2.50*	-2.37*	-2.42*	-2.21+
	(1.158)	(1.155)	(1.157)	(1.159)	(1.158)	(1.163)	(1.166)	(1.154)	(1.157)	(1.155)	(1.160)	(1.165)
Other	0.76*	0.71*	0.64*	0.57+	0.60+	0.56+	0.55+	0.61+	0.53+	0.58+	0.54+	0.54+
	(0.308)	(0.308)	(0.311)	(0.315)	(0.315)	(0.323)	(0.323)	(0.310)	(0.315)	(0.315)	(0.323)	(0.322)
Associational membership		0.09**						0.08*	0.09*	0.08*	0.09*	0.08*
		(0.034)						(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.034)	(0.034)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.36**					0.34*				
			(0.134)					(0.134)				
Importance of God				0.06**					0.06**			
				(0.024)					(0.024)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.17					-0.20		
					(0.185)					(0.185)		
Religious					0.25					0.20		
					(0.213)					(0.213)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						-0.03					-0.03	
						(0.232)					(0.232)	
Only on service/holy days						0.12					0.09	
						(0.232)					(0.232)	
One or more times a week						0.02					-0.02	
						(0.258)					(0.258)	
Several times a day						0.64+					0.59+	
						(0.338)					(0.338)	
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often							-0.31					-0.29
							(0.257)					(0.256)

Only on holy days							-0.13						-0.13
							(0.252)						(0.252)
Once a week							1.23*						1.15+
							(0.614)						(0.614)
Several times a week							-0.04						-0.16
							(0.529)						(0.530)
Observations	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029	1,029

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The results are comparable to those in Table S1.

Table S6. Coefficients from Ordinary Least Squared (OLS) Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (China)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Affiliational status (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	-0.29 (0.179)	-0.29 (0.180)	-0.27 (0.215)	-0.19 (0.198)	-0.37 (0.253)	-0.24 (0.200)	-0.19 (0.219)	-0.27 (0.215)	-0.19 (0.198)	-0.37 (0.254)	-0.24 (0.200)	-0.19 (0.219)
Catholic	-0.89 (0.603)	-0.89 (0.603)	-0.86 (0.623)	-0.73 (0.617)	-1.03 (0.653)	-1.13+ (0.617)	-0.91 (0.653)	-0.86 (0.624)	-0.73 (0.617)	-1.03 (0.653)	-1.13+ (0.617)	-0.91 (0.654)
Protestant	-0.11 (0.310)	-0.11 (0.311)	-0.09 (0.343)	0.03 (0.331)	-0.25 (0.388)	-0.20 (0.423)	-0.10 (0.422)	-0.09 (0.343)	0.03 (0.332)	-0.25 (0.389)	-0.20 (0.423)	-0.10 (0.423)
Other	-0.51 (0.462)	-0.50 (0.463)	-0.49 (0.473)	-0.44 (0.466)	-0.59 (0.495)	-0.44 (0.479)	-0.40 (0.490)	-0.49 (0.473)	-0.44 (0.466)	-0.59 (0.496)	-0.43 (0.480)	-0.40 (0.490)
Associational membership		-0.00 (0.041)						-0.00 (0.041)	-0.00 (0.041)	-0.00 (0.041)	-0.00 (0.041)	0.00 (0.041)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			-0.03 (0.174)					-0.03 (0.174)				
Importance of God				-0.03 (0.025)					-0.03 (0.025)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.28* (0.120)					-0.28* (0.120)		
Religious					-0.04 (0.271)					-0.04 (0.271)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						0.15 (0.118)					0.15 (0.118)	
Only on service/holy days						-0.25 (0.310)					-0.25 (0.310)	
One or more times a week						0.04 (0.419)					0.04 (0.420)	
Several times a day						2.43** (0.894)					2.43** (0.894)	
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often								-0.14 (0.250)				-0.14 (0.251)

Only on holy days							-0.21					-0.21
							(0.285)					(0.286)
Once a week							-0.02					-0.02
							(0.532)					(0.533)
Several times a week							1.28					1.28
							(0.961)					(0.962)
Observations	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284	1,284

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The results are comparable to those in Table S2.

Table S7. Coefficients from Multi-level Ordinary Least Squared (OLS) Regression Models of SOC upon Affiliational Status, Mediators, and other Covariates (WVS Wave 6 in 49 Countries)

	Model1	Model2	Model3	Model4	Model5	Model6	Model7	Model8	Model9	Model10	Model11	Model12
Religious affiliates (Ref: non-affiliates)												
Buddhist	-0.05 (0.061)	-0.05 (0.061)	-0.09 (0.062)	-0.17** (0.061)	-0.09 (0.063)	-0.07 (0.062)	-0.09 (0.062)	-0.09 (0.062)	-0.17** (0.061)	-0.09 (0.063)	-0.08 (0.062)	-0.09 (0.062)
Catholic	0.11** (0.034)	0.11** (0.034)	0.07* (0.035)	-0.06+ (0.035)	0.06 (0.036)	0.07* (0.035)	0.05 (0.036)	0.07+ (0.035)	-0.07* (0.035)	0.05 (0.036)	0.07+ (0.036)	0.04 (0.036)
Hindu	-0.02 (0.077)	-0.02 (0.077)	-0.07 (0.078)	-0.22** (0.077)	-0.08 (0.078)	-0.06 (0.078)	-0.08 (0.078)	-0.07 (0.078)	-0.23** (0.077)	-0.09 (0.078)	-0.06 (0.078)	-0.08 (0.078)
Jew	-0.06 (0.179)	-0.07 (0.179)	-0.09 (0.179)	-0.16 (0.179)	-0.09 (0.179)	-0.10 (0.179)	-0.12 (0.179)	-0.09 (0.179)	-0.17 (0.179)	-0.10 (0.179)	-0.11 (0.179)	-0.12 (0.179)
Muslim	0.06 (0.046)	0.05 (0.046)	0.01 (0.048)	-0.16** (0.047)	-0.00 (0.048)	-0.02 (0.048)	-0.01 (0.047)	0.00 (0.048)	-0.17** (0.047)	-0.01 (0.048)	-0.03 (0.048)	-0.01 (0.047)
Orthodox (Christian)	0.04 (0.047)	0.04 (0.047)	-0.01 (0.049)	-0.17** (0.048)	-0.02 (0.048)	-0.01 (0.048)	-0.03 (0.049)	-0.02 (0.049)	-0.17** (0.048)	-0.02 (0.048)	-0.01 (0.048)	-0.03 (0.049)
Protestant	0.12** (0.042)	0.11** (0.043)	0.07 (0.044)	-0.09* (0.044)	0.05 (0.044)	0.05 (0.044)	0.04 (0.045)	0.07 (0.044)	-0.10* (0.044)	0.05 (0.044)	0.04 (0.044)	0.03 (0.045)
Other	0.17** (0.039)	0.17** (0.039)	0.13** (0.040)	-0.03 (0.040)	0.11** (0.041)	0.10* (0.041)	0.09* (0.041)	0.13** (0.040)	-0.03 (0.040)	0.11** (0.041)	0.10* (0.041)	0.09* (0.041)
Associational membership		0.01** (0.004)						0.01** (0.004)	0.01** (0.004)	0.01** (0.004)	0.01** (0.004)	0.01** (0.004)
Belief in God (Ref: no belief)			0.14** (0.035)					0.14** (0.035)				
Importance of God				0.08** (0.004)					0.08** (0.004)			
Self-rated religiosity (Ref: atheist)												
Not religious					-0.01 (0.046)					-0.01 (0.046)		
Religious					0.13** (0.048)					0.13** (0.048)		
Prayer frequency (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						-0.04 (0.037)					-0.04 (0.037)	
Only on service/holy days						0.03					0.03	

						(0.035)					(0.035)	
One or more times a week						0.10**					0.10**	
						(0.033)					(0.033)	
Several times a day						0.22**					0.22**	
						(0.035)					(0.035)	
Service attendance (Ref: never)												
Once a year or less often						0.06*					0.06*	
						(0.031)					(0.031)	
Only on holy days						0.12**					0.11**	
						(0.029)					(0.029)	
Once a week						0.17**					0.16**	
						(0.032)					(0.032)	
Several times a week						0.19**					0.19**	
						(0.036)					(0.036)	
Constant	6.52**	6.52**	6.45**	6.07**	6.50**	6.50**	6.49**	6.44**	6.06**	6.49**	6.50**	6.48**
	(0.105)	(0.105)	(0.107)	(0.105)	(0.111)	(0.105)	(0.106)	(0.106)	(0.105)	(0.111)	(0.105)	(0.106)
Country-level variance	0.32**	0.32**	0.32**	0.30**	0.32**	0.32**	0.33**	0.32**	0.30**	0.32**	0.31**	0.32**
	(0.067)	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.062)	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.067)	(0.065)	(0.061)	(0.066)	(0.065)	(0.066)
Observations	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822	57,822
Number of groups	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49

Note: standard errors in parentheses; ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1; all models include an identical set of control variables, such as age, gender, marital status, educational level, employment status, and subjective income strata. The results are comparable to those in Table S3.