

# Supplementary Materials: Genetic diversity and Ochratoxin A profile of strains of *Aspergillus* section *Nigri* isolated from dried vine fruits

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**Table S1.** List of reference strains and GenBank accession numbers used in the study. An Ex-type strain as defined in McNeill et al. ([1], Recommendation 8B).

Species	Ex-type	ITS	CaM	BenA
<i>Aspergillus aculeatinus</i>	CBS 121060	EU159211	EU159241	EU159220
<i>Aspergillus aculeatus</i>	CBS 172.66	EF661221	EF661148	HE577806
<i>Aspergillus brasiliensis</i>	CBS 101740	FJ629321	FN594543	FJ629272
<i>Aspergillus brunneoviolaceus</i>	CBS 621.78	AJ280003	EF661147	EF661105
<i>Aspergillus carbonarius</i>	CBS 111.26	EF661204	EF661167	EF661099
<i>Aspergillus costaricaensis</i>	CBS 115574	DQ900602	FN594545	FJ629277
<i>Aspergillus ellipticus</i>	CBS 482.65	EF661194	EF661170	EF661122
<i>Aspergillus eucalypticola</i>	CBS 122712	EU482439	EU482433	EU482435
<i>Aspergillus floridensis</i>	NRRL62478, ITEM14783	-	HE984429	HE984412
<i>Aspergillus heteromorphus</i>	CBS 117.55	EU821305	EF661169	EF661103
<i>Aspergillus homomorphus</i>	CBS 101889	EF166063	FN594549	AY820015
<i>Aspergillus ibericus</i>	NRRL 35644	EF661200	EF661163	EF661102
<i>Aspergillus indologenus</i>	CBS 114.80	aj280005	AM419750	AY585539
<i>Aspergillus japonicus</i>	CBS 114.51	AJ279985	FN594551	HE577804
<i>Aspergillus labrascus</i>	ITAL 22.223	KU708544	KT986008	KT986014
<i>Aspergillus luchuensis</i>	CBS 205.80	JX500081	JX500071	JX500062
<i>Aspergillus neoniger</i>	CBS 115656	FJ491682	FJ491700	FJ491691
<i>Aspergillus niger</i>	CBS 554.65	EF661186	EF661154	EF661089
<i>Aspergillus piperis</i>	CBS 112811	EU821316	EU163267	FJ629303
<i>Aspergillus saccharolyticus</i>	CBS 127449	HM853552	HM853554	HM853553
<i>Aspergillus sclerotii-carbonarius</i>	CBS 121057	EU159216	EU159235	EU159235
<i>Aspergillus sclerotiorum</i>	CBS 115572	DQ900606	FN594557	FJ629304
<i>Aspergillus trinidadensis</i>	NRRL 62479	-	HE984434	HE984420
<i>Aspergillus tubingensis</i>	NRRL 4875	EF661193	EF661151	EF661086
<i>Aspergillus uvarum</i>	CBS 121591	AM745757	AM745755	AM745751
<i>Aspergillus vadensis</i>	CBS 113365	AY585549	FN594560	AY585531
<i>Aspergillus welwitschiae</i>	CBS 139.54	FJ629340	KC480196	FJ629291

**Table S2:** Genotype assignments of isolated strains. GenBank accession numbers are indicated in the brackets.

Species	ITS Ribotype	CaM Haplotype	benA Haplotype	Concatenated ITS/CaM/benA Genotype	Isolated Strains
<i>A. carbonarius</i>	ITS_IV (MK046883)	CaM_IX (MK046876)	benA_I ( MT166308)	Concat_I	G_187
			benA_II (MT166309)	Concat_II	G_191

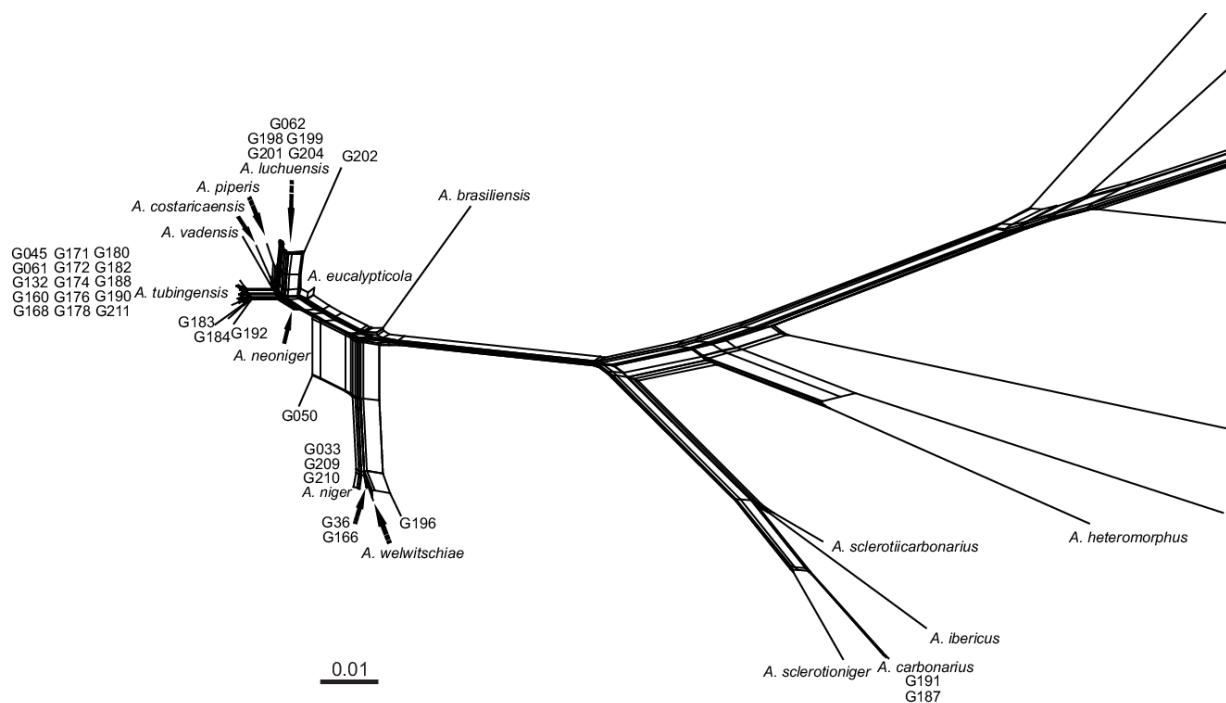
	CaM_VII (MK046871)	benA_III (MT166310)	Concat_III	G_062	
		benA_IV (MT166311)	Concat_IV	G_198	
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	CaM_VI (MK046872)	benA_V (MT166312)	Concat_V	G_201 G_204	
		benA_VI (MT166313)	Concat_VI	G_202	
	CaM_VIII (MK046879)	benA_VII (MT166314)	Concat_VII	G_199	
		benA_VIII (MT166315)	Concat_VIII	G_132	
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	ITS_I (MK046882)	benA_IX (MT166316)	Concat_IX	G_172	
		benA_X (MT166317)	Concat_X	G_184	
		benA_XI (MT166318)	Concat_XI	G_183	
		benA_XII (MT166319)	Concat_XII	G_168	
	CaM_I (MK046874)	benA_XIII (MT166320)	Concat_XIII	G_178 G_188 G_211	
		benA_XIV (MT166321)	Concat_XIV	G_176	
		benA_XV (MT166322)	Concat_XV	G_182	
		benA_XVI* (MT166323)	Concat_XVI	G_190	
<i>A. aff. welwitschiae</i>	CaM_II (MK046870)	benA_XVII (MT166324)	Concat_XVII	G_174 G_180	
			Concat_XVIII	G_045 G_160	
		benA_XVI* (MT166323)	Concat_XIX	G_061	
		CaM_IV (MK046875)	benA_XVIII (MT166325)	Concat_XX	G_171
	ITS_III (MK046881)	CaM_V (MK046877)	benA_XIX (MT166326)	Concat_XXI	G_192
			benA_XX (MT166327)	Concat_XXII	G_036
		CaM_XI (MK046869)	benA_XXI (MT166328)	Concat_XXIII	G_166
			benA_XXII (MT166329)	Concat_XXIV	G_196
<i>A. welwitschiae</i>	ITS_II (MK046880)	CaM_XII (MK046878)			

<i>A.</i>	<i>A.</i>				G_033
<i>niger</i>		CaM_X (MK046868)	benA_XXIII (MT166330)	Concat_XXV	G_209 G_210
			benA_XXIV (MT166331)	Concat_XXVI	G_050

\* Strains G\_061 and G\_190 represent identical genotype benA\_XVI. Strains G\_085, G\_131, G\_189, G\_212, G\_203 were not assigned to genotypes due to missing data and their position is resolved in maximum likelihood analysis.

**Table S3.** The list of strains selected for individual analyses for toxigenic ability using HPLC. Abbreviations: b.d.l. = below detection limit, FB2 = fumonisin B2, FB1 = fumonisin B1.

<b>Aspergillus sect. Nigri</b>	<b>Strain Code</b>	<b>Level of FB1 (µg/kg)</b>	<b>Level of FB2 (µg/kg)</b>	<b>Level of OTA (µg/kg)</b>
<i>A. carbonarius</i>	G_187	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	4381,911873
<i>A. carbonarius</i>	G_191	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	2477,256
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_199	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_202	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_204	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_201	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_198	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. luchuensis</i>	G_062	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. niger</i>	G_033	1213,375	11118,651	b.d.l.
<i>A. niger</i>	G_209	510,889	5509,260	b.d.l.
<i>A. niger</i>	G_210	535,653	5568,915	b.d.l.
<i>A. niger</i>	G_050	611,370	7413,953	b.d.l.
<i>A. welwitschiae</i>	G_036	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. welwitschiae</i>	G_166	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. welwitschiae</i>	G_196	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	G_178	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	G_180	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	G_132	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	G_160	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.
<i>A. tubingensis</i>	G_171	b.d.l.	b.d.l.	b.d.l.



**Figure S1.** The neighbour-net diagram as inferred from the concatenated dataset composed of ITS region, calmodulin and betatubulin genes. Only biserrate species (groups) of black aspergilli are shown. All species accessions from the *Aspergillus* section *Nigri* are represented by their type strains (Table S1). For details on accession codes of our strains see Table S2.

## Reference

- McNeill, J., Barrie, F. R., Buck, W. R., Demoulin, V., Greuter, W., Hawksworth, D. L., Herendeen, P. S., Knapp, S., Marhold, K. & other authors (2012). International code of Nomenclature for algae, fungi, and plants (Melbourne Code), adopted by the Eighteenth International Botanical Congress Melbourne, Australia; July 2011. Koeltz Scientific Books: Oberreifenberg, Germany. 2012. ISBN: 978-3-87429-425-6